

# Northwest Water Tool Report

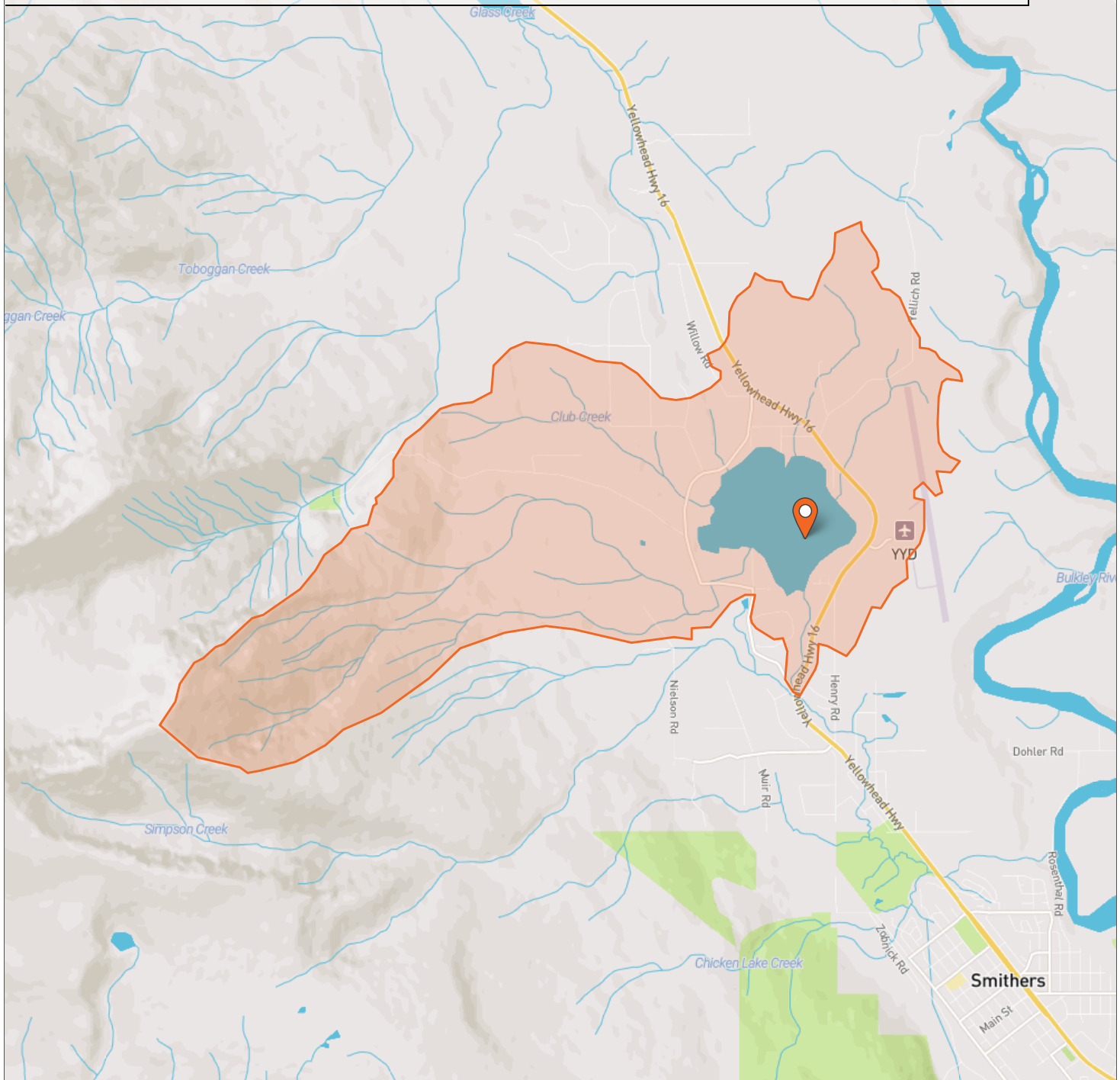
Feb 10 2020

- Kathlyn Lake
- Bulkley River
- Skeena River
- Pacific Ocean

54.82225N 127.20160W  
Query Location

18.9  
Area (km<sup>2</sup>)

502 - 723 - 2,104  
Elevation (m)  
min - mean - max



### Disclaimer

The Northwest Water Tool (NWT) has been developed and placed on this website by the Ministry of Forests, Lands and Natural Resource Operations and Rural Development of British Columbia for the convenience of industry and the public. Information relating to NWT is believed to be representative, but technical inaccuracies and uncertainties may occur. NWT carries no guarantee of any kind, express or implied. The Ministry accepts no liability or blame for loss or damages incurred by any person or business entity based on the use of NWT.

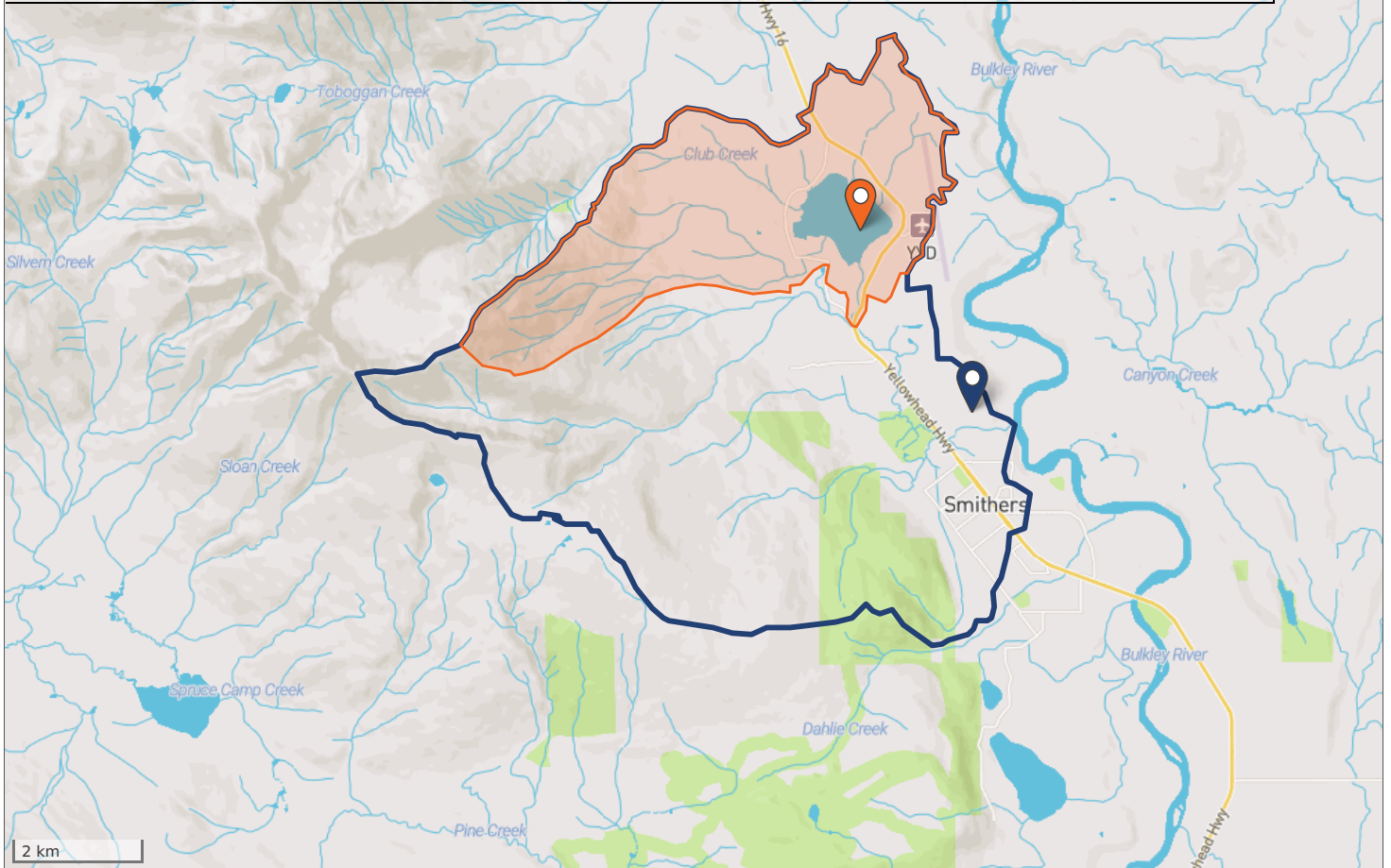


Ministry of  
Forests, Lands, Natural  
Resource Operations  
and Rural Development

1 km

# Hydrology - Annual

The map shows the query and downstream watersheds. The table below provides an overview of hydrology and existing allocations in these watersheds.



Query Watershed		Downstream Watershed
18.9	Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	57.6
0.123	Mean Annual Discharge (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	0.567
0.001	Allocations (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	0.009
1.0	Allocations (%)	1.6
None	Reserves & Restrictions	None
3,885,017	Volume Runoff (m <sup>3</sup> /yr)	17,894,239
40,344	Volume Allocations (m <sup>3</sup> /yr)	291,015
Winter, Summer	Seasonal Flow Sensitivity**	Winter, Summer

The downstream watershed is defined at the location where the queried drainage meets with another drainage of comparable size. For information further downstream, please generate an additional report at a location of interest. Predictions for small watersheds (generally smaller than 50 sq. km.) may be less accurate due to the lack of hydrometric data available for watersheds of this size.

\* For more information on water reserves or restrictions present in the watershed, please visit the links below or contact FrontCounter BC.

FrontCounter BC: [www.frontcounterbc.ca](http://www.frontcounterbc.ca) Email: [FrontCounterBC@gov.bc.ca](mailto:FrontCounterBC@gov.bc.ca) Toll Free: 1-877-855-3222 Outside North America: ++1-778-372-0729

Water Reservations: <https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/environment/air-land-water/water/water-licensing-rights/water-reservations>

Water Restrictions: <https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/environment/air-land-water/water/water-licensing-rights/water-allocation-restrictions>

\*\*Ptolemy, R. Environmental Flow Protection in British Columbia. Presentation to 2015 IFC Panel, April 29, 2015.

# Hydrology - Monthly Kathlyn Lake



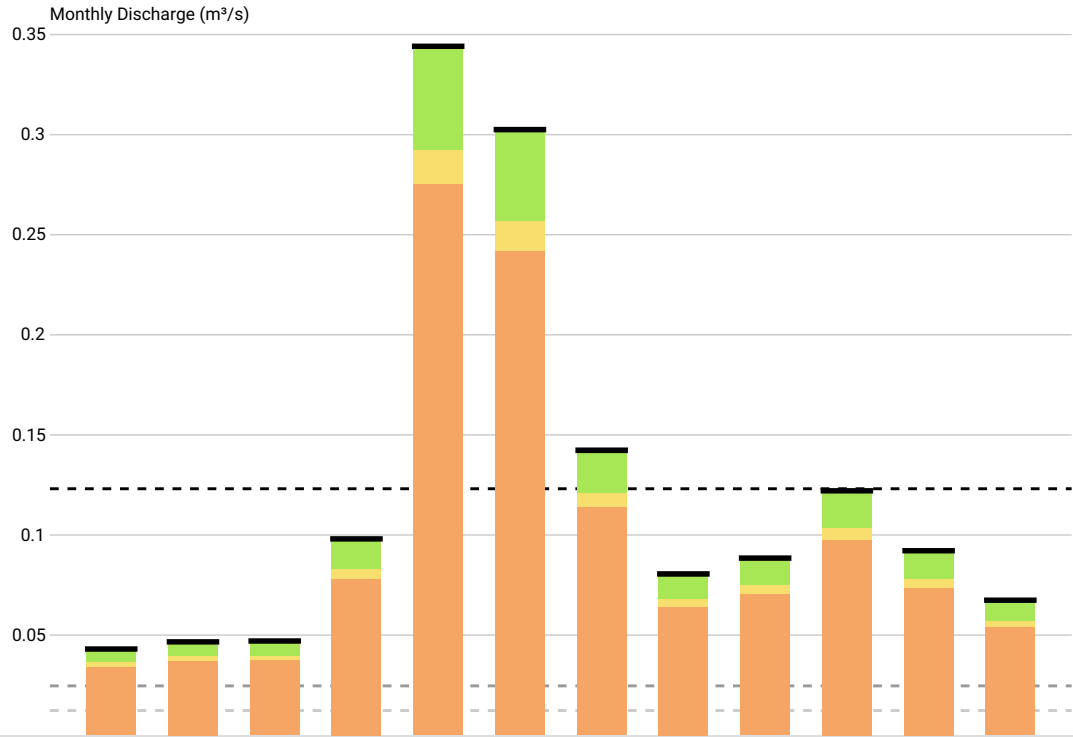
The chart and table show information on modeled hydrology and existing allocations in the query watershed. Notes are provided at the bottom on data sources, methods, and interpretation. Environmental flow needs risk levels are as defined in the Province of BC *Environmental Flow Needs Policy*.

## Legend

- Risk Management Level 1
- Risk Management Level 2
- Risk Management Level 3
- Existing Allocations

## Mean Annual Discharge (MAD)

- MAD  0.123 m<sup>3</sup>/s
- 20% MAD  0.025 m<sup>3</sup>/s
- 10% MAD  0.012 m<sup>3</sup>/s



	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Mean Monthly Discharge (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	0.043	0.047	0.047	0.098	0.344	0.302	0.142	0.080	0.088	0.122	0.092	0.067
% of MAD	34.9%	37.8%	38.1%	79.6%	279.5%	245.7%	115.6%	65.4%	71.8%	99.1%	74.8%	54.7%
Flow Sensitivity	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
Existing Allocations (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Potential Allocation (m <sup>3</sup> /s, Risk Mgmt 1)	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.013	0.050	0.044	0.020	0.011	0.012	0.017	0.013	0.009
Potential Allocation (m <sup>3</sup> /s, Risk Mgmt 2)	0.007	0.008	0.008	0.018	0.068	0.059	0.027	0.015	0.016	0.023	0.017	0.012
Potential Allocation (m <sup>3</sup> /s, Risk Mgmt 3)	>0.007	>0.008	>0.008	>0.018	>0.068	>0.059	>0.027	>0.015	>0.016	>0.023	>0.017	>0.012

**Methods:** Monthly discharge estimates have been generated from a hydrologic model. Existing allocation volumes have been summarized from government water licence and short term approval databases. Potential allocations are determined using criteria established in the Province of BC *Environmental Flow Needs (EFN) Policy*. Risk management levels have been calculated assuming the presence of fish. If the source can be classified as non-fish bearing, this may affect risk management levels. For more information on the EFN policy: <https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/environment/air-land-water/water/water-licensing-rights/water-policies/environmental-flow-needs>

**Risk Management Levels:** The Province of BC Environmental Flow Needs Policy establishes risk management levels to be used in the evaluation of applications for water rights. Risk Management Levels and associated Risk Management Measures are discussed on page 5 of this report.

**Error:** The query watershed is within the Skeena Region. The hydrologic modeling study conducted in this region employed a water balance approach to estimate runoff in ungauged basins. The model was calibrated using stream flow measurements from the Water Survey of Canada, and validated using a leave-one-out cross validation. The model used 123 watersheds with hydrometric gauges, and included detailed information on watershed climate, evapotranspiration, topography, vegetation and land cover. Error metrics calculated for the entire model domain are: Mean error = -2.8%, Median Error = -4.2%, Mean Absolute Error = 13.9%, Watersheds within +/- 20% = 80.5%.

**Allocations:** Existing allocation volumes are determined from digital databases and include *BC Water Sustainability Act* licences and short term approvals. These represent a maximum amount of water authorized, not actual use. In many cases, licences may have additional terms and conditions to those represented in the digital version which are not represented. This may result in existing allocation volumes being presented as larger than are actually approved, either in total (on an annual basis) or for individual months. On subsequent pages of this report, information on each licence occurring in the watershed is provided, along with links to scanned copies of complete water licence information. For more information on specific areas of concern, please contact Water Stewardship Staff via FrontCounter BC. Contact information for FrontCounter BC is provided on page 2 of this report.

# Hydrology - Monthly Kathlyn Creek



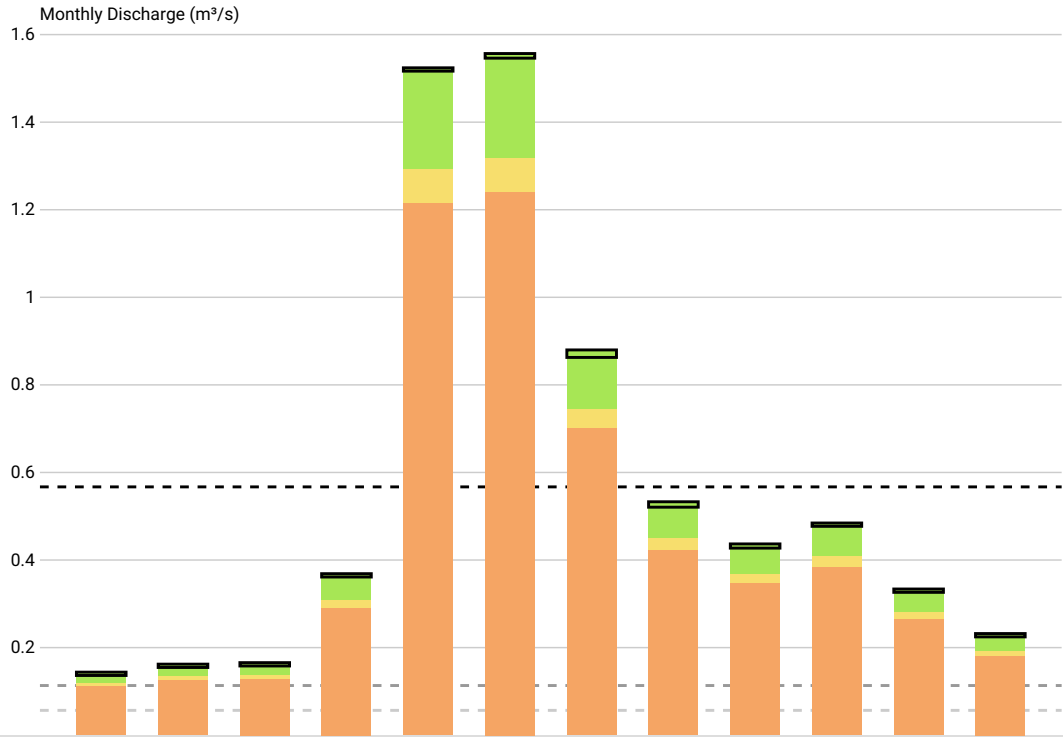
The chart and table show information on modeled hydrology and existing allocations in the downstream watershed, where the subject drainage meets with another drainage of comparable size. Notes are provided at the bottom on data sources, methods, and interpretation. Environmental flow needs risk levels are as defined in the Province of BC *Environmental Flow Needs Policy*.

## Legend

- Risk Management Level 1
- Risk Management Level 2
- Risk Management Level 3
- Existing Allocations

## Mean Annual Discharge (MAD)

- MAD  0.567 m<sup>3</sup>/s
- 20% MAD  0.113 m<sup>3</sup>/s
- 10% MAD  0.057 m<sup>3</sup>/s



	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Mean Monthly Discharge (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	0.141	0.159	0.162	0.365	1.521	1.553	0.876	0.530	0.433	0.481	0.330	0.229
% of MAD	24.8%	28.0%	28.6%	64.5%	268.2%	273.9%	154.6%	93.4%	76.4%	84.9%	58.3%	40.3%
Flow Sensitivity	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
Existing Allocations (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.011	0.017	0.012	0.010	0.008	0.008	0.008
Potential Allocation (m <sup>3</sup> /s, Risk Mgmt 1)	0.013	0.016	0.017	0.047	0.221	0.222	0.114	0.067	0.055	0.065	0.042	0.027
Potential Allocation (m <sup>3</sup> /s, Risk Mgmt 2)	0.021	0.024	0.025	0.065	0.297	0.300	0.158	0.094	0.077	0.089	0.058	0.038
Potential Allocation (m <sup>3</sup> /s, Risk Mgmt 3)	>0.021	>0.024	>0.025	>0.065	>0.297	>0.300	>0.158	>0.094	>0.077	>0.089	>0.058	>0.038

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# Risk Management Levels and Measures

Guide to interpreting potential allocation amounts in each environmental flow needs risk level as defined in the Province of BC *Environmental Flow Needs Policy*.

Water volumes presented as "Potential Allocations" within this report are determined in consideration of the Province of BC *Environmental Flow Needs Policy*. Within the Policy, risk management measures are suggested to assess or mitigate potential effects of withdrawals from a stream, and provide an ecosystem perspective on environmental flow needs. The measures are associated with risk levels 1, 2, and 3 and are intended to guide where more caution may be needed in reviewing an application or making a decision.

Where there are known species or habitat sensitivities, more detailed, site-specific studies may be required. Where detailed assessments or studies exist, they will supersede policy recommendations.

Risk management levels, for assessing new applications to withdraw water, are determined for each month using the relationship of mean monthly flows to the mean annual discharge, and also using a stream size threshold based on mean annual flows. The calculations presented within this report assume all streams are fish-bearing. Where no water is indicated as available under a risk level, the stream may be very flow sensitive during that time, or the stream may have existing allocations in excess of the relevant threshold.

Inter-annual hydrologic variability may affect the amount of water available in a given year. The impact of this variability on water allocations should be considered separately from the information presented in this report.

The following risk management measures may be appropriate for consideration before a decision is made, could be completed by regional staff to inform a decision, or could be a condition of the licence or approval.

Risk management measures may differ for short-term approvals vs. licences and may vary in relation to withdrawal amounts.

## Risk Management Level: 1

Measures to assess or mitigate potential effects on low sensitivity flow periods:

1. Assess veracity of information and ensure appropriate methods are used, (e.g., RISC)
2. Consider downstream users and species/habitats

## Risk Management Level: 2

Measures to assess or mitigate potential effects on moderate sensitivity flow periods:

In addition to Level 1 measures:

1. Establish adequate baseline hydrological data before withdrawals
2. Prepare reconnaissance-level fish and fish habitat impact assessment (e.g., Section 4.1.10.1 in Lewis et al. 2004)
3. Issue seasonal licence, or restrictions during low flow periods
4. Development of off-stream storage
5. Inclusion of a daily maximum or inst. withdrawal e.g., greater consideration of instantaneous demand over averages
6. Limit pump intake size
7. Monitor and report water use during higher risk flow periods, e.g., install flow gauge
8. Monitor low flows and limit withdrawals when flows drop below a certain level
9. Ministry staff to conduct audit of basin use/beneficial use review
10. Refuse application to withdraw water

## Risk Management Level: 3

Measures to assess or mitigate potential effects on high sensitivity flow periods:

In addition to Level 2 measures:

1. Issue limited licence term, allowing for review and potential adjustment (e.g., 5 years)
2. Prepare detailed habitat assessment (e.g., Lewis et al. 2004; Hatfield et al. 2007)

### References

Hatfield, T., A. Lewis, and S. Babakaiff. 2007. Guidelines for the collection and analysis of fish and fish habitat data for the purpose of assessing impacts from small hydropower projects in British Columbia. Lewis, A., T. Hatfield, B. Chilibeck, and C. Roberts. 2004. Assessment methods for aquatic habitat and instream flow characteristics in support of applications to dam, divert, or extract water from streams in British Columbia. Prepared for Ministry of Water, Land & Air Protection and Ministry of Sustainable Resource Management. A. Lewis. 2002. Rationale for Multiple British Columbia Instream Flow Standards to Maintain Ecosystem Function and Biodiversity. Draft for Agency Review. Prepared for Ministry of Water, Land and Air Protection and Ministry of Sustainable Resource Management. Resources Information Standards Committee: <https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/environment/natural-resource-stewardship/natural-resource-standards-and-guidance/inventory-standards> Water Policies, including Environmental Flow Needs: <https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/environment/air-land-water/water/water-licensing-rights/water-policies>

# Existing Allocations Water Licences

Current approved and active applications for term water licences.

BC Water Sustainability Act - Water Licences - 48 Licences, 40,344.49 m<sup>3</sup> Total Annual Volume

Licensee	Number	POD	Priority Date	Quantity (m <sup>3</sup> /year)	Flag
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Lake	C046251	PD35545	1975-06-24	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Lake	C046464	PD35631	1975-06-27	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Lake	C046465	PD35634	1975-06-30	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Lake	C046690	PD35523	1975-07-15	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Lake	C046911	PD35633	1975-06-20	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Irrigation: Private from Kathlyn Lake	C046914	PD35550	1975-09-25	493.39	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Lake	C047683	PD35551	1976-07-29	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Lake	C047860	PD35632	1976-07-09	830.23	T
Bulkley Valley Rod And Gun Club (15650) Domestic from Club Creek	C054928	PD35536	1980-04-22	1,660.46	T
Schwuchow Wolfgang & Claudia (15662) Domestic from Kathlyn Creek	C055361	PD62028	1979-07-04	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Club Creek	C062334	PD35542	1973-06-21	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Club Creek	C068071	PD35544	1988-08-09	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Biggs Creek	C068072	PD35514	1987-09-08	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Livestock & Animal: Stockwatering from Biggs Creek	C068072	PD35514	1987-09-08	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Creek	C072075	PD35530	1986-04-08	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Culpeper Creek	C072077	PD61693	1990-05-25	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Culpeper Creek	C072078	PD61693	1990-05-25	830.23	T

## Water Licence Flag Description

D : Multiple PODs for PUC/qty at each are known/PODs on different sources  
M : Max licenced demand for purpose/multiple PODs/qty at each POD unknown  
P : Multiple PODs for PUC/qty at each are known/PODs on same source  
T : Total demand one POD

## Other

A : Active application status  
N : Licence volumes not used in calculations  
R : Rediversion

## For more information on water licences:

Water Licence Query Tool: [http://a100.gov.bc.ca/pub/wtrwse/water\\_licences.input](http://a100.gov.bc.ca/pub/wtrwse/water_licences.input)  
Water Rights Databases: <https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/environment/air-land-water/water/water-licensing-rights/water-licences-approvals/water-rights-databases>

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Licensee	Number	POD	Priority Date	Quantity (m <sup>3</sup> /year)	Flag
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Creek	C072695	PD62949	1989-10-26	1,660.46	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Creek	C102540	PD63960	1991-07-09	1,660.46	M
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Creek	C102540	PD66472	1991-07-09	1,660.46	M, N
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Creek	C103972	PD62949	1991-12-05	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Creek	C103976	PD62949	1991-12-05	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Creek	C104067	PD62949	1992-01-07	1,660.46	T
Multiple Licence Holders Domestic from Kathlyn Lake	C104549	PD35520	1958-12-09	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Creek	C105019	PD62949	1992-06-19	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Creek	C109152	PD62949	1995-01-05	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Biggs Creek	C109363	PD70767	1995-03-03	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Stream Storage: Non-Power from Biggs Creek	C110346	PD71542	1995-10-26	3,700.44	T, N
Private Individual Name Domestic from Biggs Creek	C111716	PD73698	1990-04-30	830.23	T
Multiple Licence Holders Domestic from Biggs Creek	C114563	PD35515	1988-06-03	830.23	T
Bulkley Valley Rod And Gun Club (15650) Conservation: Use of Water from Club Creek	C115218	PD62972	2000-04-11	223,427.81	T, N
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Creek	C115243	PD75258	2000-04-19	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Lake	C116277	PD76134	2001-06-01	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Creek	C120633	PD62949	2005-04-14	830.23	T

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Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Creek	C120863	PD62949	2005-06-10	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Club Creek	C123887	PD35540	1983-03-28	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Biggs Creek	C125338	PD35534	1987-08-26	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Creek	C132383	PD35531	1972-01-18	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Creek	C132834	PD187760	1972-01-18	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Lake	F020861	PD35548	1965-07-30	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Lake	F021126	PD35553	1966-04-28	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Lake	F038109	PD35552	1965-06-15	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Lake	F038713	PD35527	1966-02-03	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Lake	F042177	PD35630	1966-04-28	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Creek	F042178	PD35529	1972-04-10	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Creek	F042587	PD35532	1966-06-10	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Kathlyn Creek	F042589	PD35533	1966-06-10	830.23	T
Private Individual Name Domestic from Simpson Creek	F125790	PD35484	1958-07-18	830.23	T

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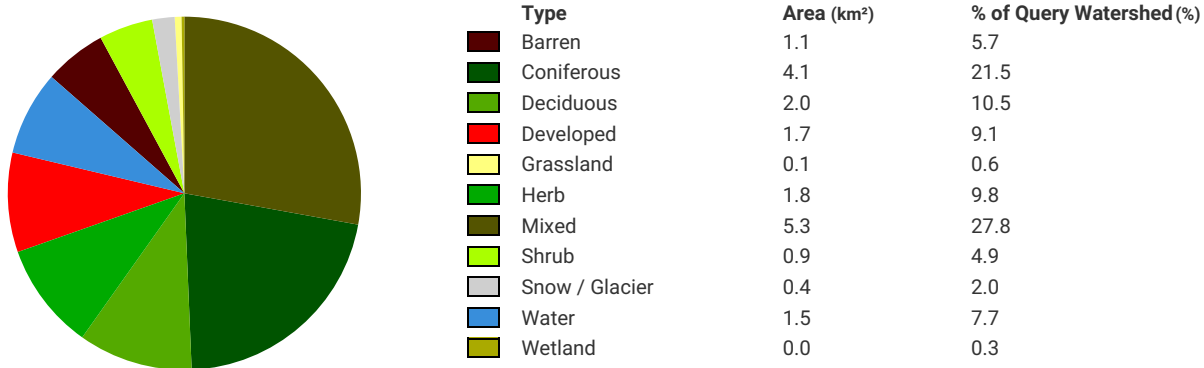


# Land Cover and Topography

Characteristics of the query watershed. For more information on watershed characterization in British Columbia please refer to Pike and Wilford (2013).

## Land Cover

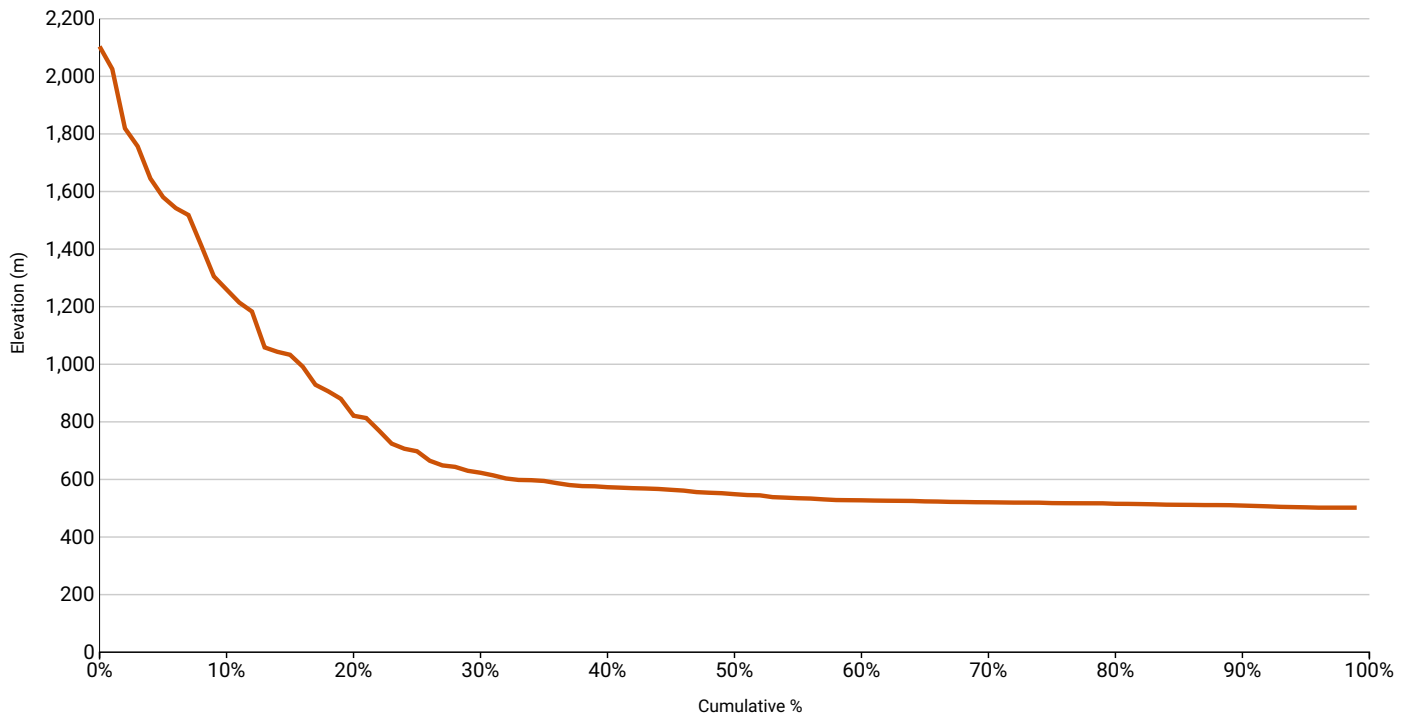
The land cover characteristics chart illustrates the composition of vegetation and land cover types in the query watershed. These land cover components are incorporated in the hydrologic model, to represent the variations in evapotranspiration rates amongst the classes.



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## Topography

Elevation of the query watershed influences hydrology in a number of ways. The amount, and state of precipitation (as rain or snow) is influenced by elevation substantially. Likewise, temperatures will vary by elevation in value and also direction of temperature gradient throughout the course of the year.



The elevation characteristics of the query watershed are shown using a hypsometric curve, which shows the cumulative distribution of elevation by area in the watershed. Percent values can be used to identify the percentage of the watershed above a given elevation value.

### Reference:

Pike, R.G. and D.J. Wilford. 2013. Desktop watershed characterization methods for British Columbia. Prov. B.C., Victoria, B.C. Tech. Rep. 079. [www.for.gov.bc.ca/hfd/pubs/Docs/Tr/Tr079.htm](http://www.for.gov.bc.ca/hfd/pubs/Docs/Tr/Tr079.htm).

# Climate

Historic normal conditions and predicted future change.

The climate of the query watershed has been characterized using ClimateWNA (Wang 2012). In the left hand column, charts are presented for the reference time period 1961-1990. In the right hand column, three illustrative climate change scenarios have been selected to estimate a wide range of potential future change in the query watershed (Murdock and Spittlehouse 2011).

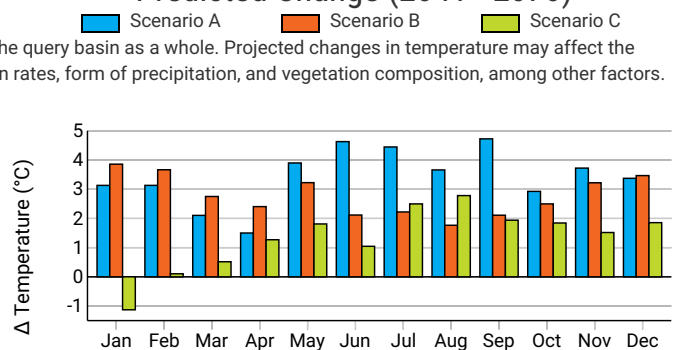
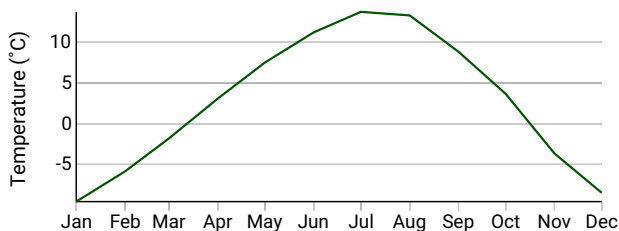
Scenario A illustrates the UKMO HadGEM A1B run 1 global climate model (GCM), scenario B shows the CGCM3 A2 run 4 GCM and scenario C shows the UKMO HadCM3 B1 run 1 GCM. The combination of these three climate models and emissions scenarios were chosen because, over most of British Columbia, they provide a range of generally hot/dry, warm/very wet, and moderately warm/wet for HadGEM A1B, CGCM3 A2, and HadCM3 B1 respectively.

Historic and future climate change information has been provided to assist in understanding potential changes in the basin as temperature and precipitation are intricately related to stream flow. For example, snowpack levels affect many aspects of water resources, from instream flows for fish to community water supplies to soil moisture, groundwater, and aquifer recharge. Climate studies generally indicate a trend of rising air temperatures for all seasons across BC while precipitation trends vary by season and region (Pike *et al.* 2008, Rodenhuis *et al.* 2007). Local responses to changing precipitation and temperature will differ due to BC's inherent hydrological diversity as well as varying climate trends. These charts are intended as a quick glance starting point to basin climate change assessment.

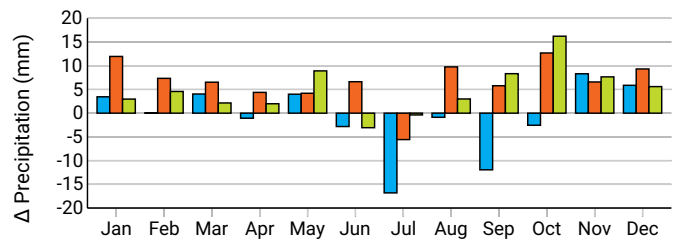
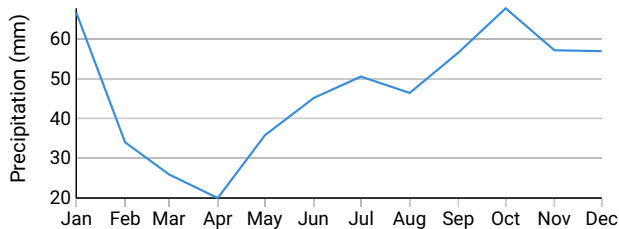
## Normal (1961 - 1990)

## Predicted Change (2041 - 2070)

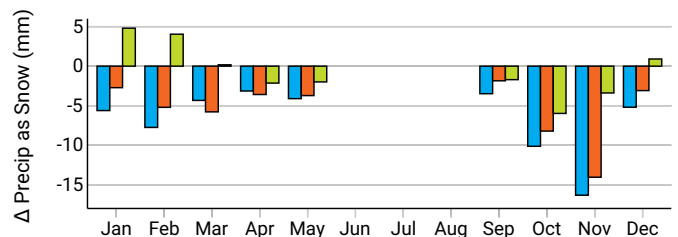
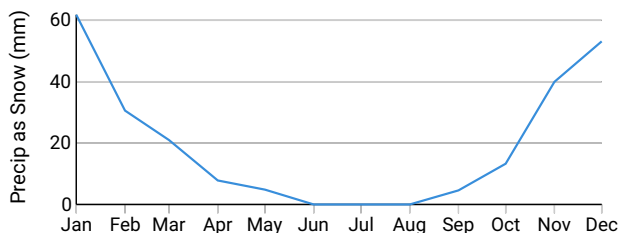
Monthly temperatures are presented as averages of the monthly mean temperature for the query basin as a whole. Projected changes in temperature may affect the hydrology in the watershed by influencing the time of freeze and thaw, evapotranspiration rates, form of precipitation, and vegetation composition, among other factors.



The precipitation in the query watershed is shown as an average unit precipitation for the watershed. Changes in precipitation timing and amount may affect the hydrology in the watershed by influencing the timing and magnitude of peak and low flow conditions. These changes may affect availability of water for environmental flow needs and human use, and modify the physical characteristics of river channels and associated needs for engineered structures.



Precipitation as snow in the query watershed is presented as an average unit precipitation for the query basin as a whole. Changes in the amount of precipitation as snow may affect winter snowpack volumes and associated melt related hydrology in the spring. An increase in rain-on-snow events may be associated with elevated natural hazard risk from avalanche or other slope stability failures.



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