

File: 0140-6
Bulkley/Morice River

STOCK MONITORING REPORT
(Fisheries Improvement Unit)

PROJECT: Bulkley/Morice steelhead stock monitoring - 1986 REGION: 6
LOCATION: Bulkley and Morice River systems MANAGEMENT UNIT: 6-8, 6-9
MAP REFERENCE NO: N/A AIR PHOTO REFERENCE NO: N/A
DATE SURVEYED: August 18-29, 1986 REPORT DATE: February 1987
PERSONS PRESENT: Regional staff
(G. Schultze, T. Hopkins)
REPORT PREPARED BY: C. D. Tredger

PURPOSE: to monitor steelhead fry recruitment in the Bulkley and Morice River systems.

OBSERVATIONS: see attached.

PROPOSED ACTION: see attached.

PHOTOGRAPHS ATTACHED: YES NO ✓ AVAILABLE: YES NO ✓

CIRCULATE TO: A. F. Tautz, R. S. Hooton, M. Lough, G. D. Taylor,
J. C. Wightman

SUGGESTED CONTACTS:

COMMENTS BY:

SEE ATTACHED SHEETS: YES NO

INTRODUCTION

Steelhead fry population monitoring has been conducted in the Bulkley/Morice River system since 1980. The first six years of monitoring (1980 to 1985) were done on a rather "piecemeal" basis, concentrating on several known important steelhead rearing areas (e.g. Owen, Lamprey, Buck, and McQuarrie creeks). For the first time in 1986 an attempt was made to cover the whole Bulkley/Morice system in a representative fashion. A total of 23 sample sites were located throughout the watershed, including sampling of previously established index sites where possible (Table 1). All sampling was carried out by regional staff, from August 18 to 29, 1986. The Fisheries Improvement Unit provided direction regarding sample site location and sampling methods, and conducted data analysis and report preparation.

METHODS

Juvenile steelhead population estimates were conducted at 23 sites in the Bulkley/Morice system. The 2-catch removal method was applied to all sites. Water depth and velocity transect data were collected at all sites for WUA analysis. Data analysis (Appendix 1) includes comparison of fish densities with previous sampling at index sites, where appropriate, and comparison of WUA adjusted fish densities with suspected saturation densities.

RESULTS

Analysis of 1986 data by stream is included in Appendix I. A summary of results is given in Table 2. Overall, the Bulkley/Morice system was seeded with steelhead fry to approximately 50 to 60 percent of its suspected capacity¹ in 1986. This percentage translates to roughly 81,000 smolts, using a fry-to-smolt "biostandard" of 5.5% survival.

¹Fry and smolt capacity remains in question; current estimates range from 130,000 to 160,000 smolts depending on maximum Bulkley River fry density (see Appendix I).

Table 1. Juvenile steelhead stock monitoring sample sites in the Bulkley/Morice system, 1986.

Stream	Site Sampled	Years of Record
Bulkley River		
mainstem	5	3 ¹
Canyon Creek	1	3
Trout Creek	1	4
Telkwa River		
Goathorn Creek	2	4 ²
Morice River		
mainstem	4	6
Owen Creek	3	7
Lamprey Creek	3	7
Upper Bulkley River		
Buck Creek	3	6
McQuarrie Creek	1	6

¹2 of 5 Bulkley River sites had previous sampling.

²Data prior to 1986 was collected by a consultant.

Table 2. Steelhead fry population status in the Bulkley and Morice River systems, 1986.

Stream	Estimated Stream Capacity ¹		1986 Population	
	Fry	Smolt ²	% Fry Capacity	Smolt Yield
Bulkley mainstem	500,000 (1,000,000)	28,000 (55,000)	50 (25)	
Trout Creek	16,000	880	16	
Canyon Creek	145,000	8,020	7	
Total Bulkley		48,000 (75,000)	35 (23)	16,960
Morice mainstem	300,000	18,000	100	
Owen Creek	150,000	7,650	100	
Lamprey Creek	140,000	6,900	100	
Total Morice		45,370	100	45,370
Upper Bulkley				
Buck Creek	300,000	16,250	40	
McQuarrie Creek	33,000	1,800	100	
Total Upper Bulkley		40,000	46	18,400
Total Bulkley/Morice		133,000 (160,000)	61 (50)	80,730

¹Estimates from 2 sources:

Bulkley and Morice mainstem - WUA x saturation fry density = fry capacity
tributaries - from modified Slaney model (Tredger, 1982).

²Fry-to-smolt survival used was 0.055.

The Morice River and major tributaries were well seeded with fry in 1986. All three areas sampled (Morice mainstem and Owen and Lamprey creeks) had the highest fry densities among seven years of sampling data, representing 100 percent of fry capacity. The Upper Bulkley River system was seeded to roughly 50 percent of its fry capacity in 1986. The lower portions of Buck and McQuarrie creeks, two major recruitment areas, had fry densities near saturation levels. The upper portion of Buck Creek was well below saturation levels. The Bulkley River and tributaries were underseeded with fry in 1986, to roughly 23 to 35 percent of capacity. The mainstem Bulkley River had fry densities at 25 percent (or 50%) of saturation levels². Two tributaries, Trout Creek and Canyon Creek, were at 16 percent and 17 percent of fry capacity, respectively.

DISCUSSION

Two of the main factors affecting the level of fry saturation, including escapement of adults (potential egg deposition) and survival from egg to fry, are discussed here. Preliminary data indicate escapement of Bulkley/Morice steelhead in 1985/86 was slightly greater than the recent average (1980 to 1984) and roughly two-thirds the estimated maximum (Table 3). The 1985/86 escapement may not have been enough to seed the entire Bulkley/Morice system to capacity³.

Survival from egg to fry may have been severely affected by a major flood event on June 16, 1986. Flow records from WSC (Table 4) indicate severe flooding in most areas of the watershed, as 5 of 6 stations had flood flows in excess of 500 percent of mean annual discharge. The Morice River was not as severely flooded. On-site observations of physical habitat indicated that several of the index streams were severely affected by the flood (e.g. Canyon, Trout, and Goathorn creeks; G. Schultze, pers. comm.). Extremely low fry densities in Canyon, Trout, and Upper Buck creeks are

²More data is required to verify saturation fry density in the Bulkley mainstem.

³130,000 smolts \rightarrow .055 fry to smolt \rightarrow 2,360,000 fry \rightarrow 15% egg to fry \rightarrow 15,800,000 eggs \rightarrow 4,400 eggs/female \rightarrow 3,600 females \times 2 = 7,200 escapement.

Table 3. Estimated steelhead escapement and fry population status in the Bulkley/Morice system.

Year	Estimated Escapement ¹	% Fry Capacity ²
1983/84	564	36
1984/85	8,637	80
1985/86	5,484	60
1963-1984 mean	2,911	
1980-1984 mean	4,863	

¹1984/85 and 1985/86 data are preliminary at this time.

²Fry data for 1983/84 and 1984/85 are less "precise" than 1985/86 due to the limited number of sample sites and lack of WUA data.

Table 4. Estimates of June 15-16, 1987, flood flows in relation to mean annual discharge in Bulkley/Morice streams.

Stream	MAD (m ³ /s)	June 15-16 Flows	
		Q(m ³ /s)	% MAD
Canyon	2.2	43.2	1,964
Goathorn	1.8	20.3	1,128
Buck	4.4	39.2	891
Upper Bulkley	13.3	115.0	864
Morice	75.8	245.0	323
Bulkley (Quick)	137.0	721.0	526

thought to be related to this flood event. In Goathorn Creek, very small fry (fork length in comparison to past data) are thought to be the result of flooding, in that early redds were destroyed by the flood and fry observed were the result of unusually late spawning.

An attempt to relate 1984 to 1986 fry population data to percent fry capacity and adult escapement is given in Table 3. The 1984 and 1985 fry data is known to be less precise than the 1986 data due to fewer sample sites and lack of depth and velocity information. However, the relative levels of percent fry capacity do agree with relative estimates of escapement. The highest escapement, 1984/85, produced an August fry population estimated at 80 percent of capacity. The escapement required to completely saturate the fry habitat may be in the vicinity of 7,200 adults, but depends on factors such as average fecundity, spawner distribution, and environmental conditions. The fry population (percent capacity) required to provide maximum smolt yield may be quite variable as well, given "plasticity" (compensating factors) in survival rates. Only long-term monitoring can clarify these issues.

REFERENCES

- Tredger, C. D. 1982. Skeena steelhead smolt yield estimates. Memo to A. F. Tautz, July 29, 1982.
- _____. 1982. Upper Bulkley River reconnaissance with reference to juvenile steelhead carrying capacity. MS. Fish Habitat Improvement Section, Fish and Wildlife Branch, Victoria, B.C.
- _____. 1983. Upper Bulkley River steelhead population monitoring. MS. Fish Habitat Improvement Section, Fish and Wildlife Branch, Victoria, B.C.
- _____. 1983. Juvenile steelhead populations in the Morice River system, 1980 to 1982. MS. Fish Habitat Improvement Section, Fish and Wildlife Branch, Victoria, B.C.
- _____. 1984. Skeena boat shocking program - 1983. Fish Habitat Improvement Section, Fish and Wildlife Branch, Victoria, B.C.
- _____. 1986. Bulkley/Morice steelhead stock monitoring. Fisheries Improvement Unit, Recreational Fisheries Branch, Victoria, B.C.

Appendix 1. Analysis of steelhead stock monitoring data by stream.

Bulkley River - Mainstem

The mainstem Bulkley River was sampled at five sites in 1986, covering the stream from the Suskwa confluence, to Barrett. Fry densities were low at all sites (Table B1), with a mean density of 21 fry/100 m². Densities adjusted for WUA (depth and velocity) increased only slightly, to 23 fry/100 m². Comparative data is limited to two sites in each of 1984 and 1985. Mean density in 1986 was roughly equal to that of 1984, and less than that of 1985. At the one "consistent" site, Suskwa confluence, fry density was much lower in 1986 than both 1984 and 1985.

Sampling from all years indicates relatively low fry density values in comparison to other systems. "Calibration" fry densities per 100 m² in other similar sized systems include 145 in the Chilko River, 94 in the Chilcotin River, and 147 in the Kispiox River. While the mainstem Bulkley may be less "productive" than these systems, it does appear to be underseeded with steelhead fry. Significant flooding in mid-June may have affected mainstem incubation.

The mainstem Bulkley has never been investigated in terms of habitat availability and carrying capacity. Very rough estimates of fry numbers present and potential capacity were calculated for this report (Table B2). Sampling in 1986 revealed useable width for fry was roughly 7 m per m of stream edge. Assuming that only one half of total stream length is useable, then total useable area was roughly 1.08 million square metres. The 1986 population was therefore 250,000 fry (1.08×10^6 m² x 23 fry/100 m²). Capacity of the stream is unknown at this time, but is probably in the range of 540,000 fry (if maximum density is 50 fry/100 m² useable area), and up to one million fry if the maximum density is closer to 100 fry/100 m² useable area (as in the Chilcotin River).

Table B1. Steelhead fry densities in the Bulkley River, August 1984, 1985, and 1986.

Site	1984	1985	1986		
	No./100 m ²	No./100 m ²	No./100 m ²	WUA	No. Useable 100 m ²
1. Suskwa	46	41	13(12-13)	.83	16
2. Trout Cr.	-	-	13(13-13)	1.00	13
2a. China Cr.	9	-	-	-	-
3. Smithers	-	-	26(22-30)	.98	27
3a. Tatlow	-	41	-	-	-
4. Quick	-	-	21(18-24)	.84	25
5. Barrett	-	-	47(40-55)	.98	48
mean	28	41	21(11-41)		23(12-44)

Table B2. Estimates of Bulkley River steelhead fry capacity and August 1986 population.

	Total Length (km)	Useable Width (m)	Useable Area (m ²)	Fry Density (No./100 m ²)	Estimated Number
1986 population	154	7	1,078,000	23	248,000
fry capacity ¹				50	540,000
fry capacity ²				94	1,013,000

¹using maximum Bulkley River density of 50 fry/100 m² useable habitat.

²using Chilcotin River calibration density of 94 fry/100 m² useable habitat.

WATER SURVEY OF CANADA
TO RÉSIDENCE
OCT 23 1936 PAGE 19
VANCOUVER, B.C.

UNPUBLISHED DATA
TO RÉSIDENCE
Les données non publiées
sont sujettes à une évaluation
(PRELIMINARY) DAILY DISCHARGE IN CUBIC METRES PER SECOND FOR 1986

BULKLEY RIVER AT QUICK

MANUAL GAUGE
STATION NO. 08EE004

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	DAY
1	14.6 B	16.4 B	15.0 B	34.5 B	65.0	502	360	171	E	91.1			1
2	14.5 B	16.1 B	15.1 B	32.5 B	64.3	504	369	172		90.3			2
3	14.5 B	15.9 B	15.3 B	31.4 B	67.9	470	337	162		91.3			3
4	14.5 B	15.6 B	15.6 B	30.7 B	72.0	456	314	158		94.6			4
5	14.5 B	15.2 B	15.8 B	30.4 B	77.5	476	301	159		94.3 E			5
6	14.6 B	15.0 B	16.1 B	30.7 B	87.5	517	300	156		94.0			6
7	14.6 B	14.9 B	16.7 B	31.4 B	99.9	586	294 E	154		92.3			7
8	14.6 B	14.8 B	17.8 B	33.7 B	114	632	287	156		91.3			8
9	14.8 B	14.5 B	18.6 B	38.0 B	123	534	280	153		89.6			9
10	16.1 B	14.2 B	19.8 B	39.5 B	124	518	277	149		89.0			10
11	19.0 B	14.0 B	20.6 B	36.5 B	122	490	284	148		85.5			11
12	19.9 B	13.9 B	20.7 B	35.0 B	120	453	273	147		81.1			12
13	20.2 B	13.9 B	20.4 B	34.0 B	120	432	258	148		78.3			13
14	20.0 B	13.8 B	20.1 B	33.7 B	113	426	252	149		74.5			14
15	19.9 B	13.8 B	20.1 B	34.2 B	108	661	242	147		71.0			15
16	19.4 B	13.8 B	20.8 B	35.7	105	721	230	140		69.1			16
17	18.9 B	13.6 B	22.0 B	38.2	112	687	227	134		66.6			17
18	18.4 B	13.4 B	23.0 B	44.7	121	619	223	131		63.9			18
19	17.9 B	13.3 B	25.0 B	51.1	150	583	223	126		61.8			19
20	17.6 B	13.1 B	26.5 B	66.5	183	542	223	121		59.4			20
21	17.5 B	13.0 B	27.2 B	75.5	242	502 E	221	115		57.5			21
22	17.4 B	12.8 B	28.0 B	75.3	234	461	220	111		56.5			22
23	17.2 B	12.7 B	28.9 B	68.7	217	457	223	107		56.3			23
24	17.2 B	12.7 B	29.7 B	66.1	200	449	215	104		60.5			24
25	17.1 B	12.8 B	30.5 B	63.3 E	245	418	212	101		60.0			25
26	17.0 B	12.9 B	31.4 B	60.4	267	389	205	96.3		57.2			26
27	15.9 B	13.2 B	32.3 B	61.1	301	367	199	95.0		55.8			27
28	15.8 B	14.1 B	33.3 B	61.5	379	382	193	93.3		56.3			28
29	16.7 B	14.2 B	34.2 B	62.8	390	375 E	188	94.0		55.8			29
30	15.8 B	15.6 B	35.4 B	63.9	443	368	180 E	92.1		55.3			30
31	15.6 B	15.6 B	36.3 B	63.8	494	31	171	91.6 E					31
TOTAL	524.7	393.4	732.7	1401.0	5561.1	14977	7781	4081.3	2202.9				TOTAL 1103.5 1520
MEAN	16.9	14.1	23.6	46.7	179	499	251	132	79.4				MEAN
DAM3	45300	34000	63300	121000	480000	1290000	672000	353000	190000				DAM3
MAX	20.2	16.4	36.3	75.5	494	721	369	172		54.6			MAX
MIN	14.5	12.7	15.0	30.4	64.3	367	171	91.6		55.8			MIN

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** WARNING FROM THE UBC PLOT SUBROUTINE PACKAGE ***
B-ICE CONDITIONS
E-ESTIMATED

POPULATION ESTIMATE RESULTS

STREAM NAME: BULKLEY

SITE: 1 (Suskwa) SAMPLE DATE: 860818

SITE DIMENSIONS: AREA (SQ.M) 173.6
 LENGTH (M) 15.5

METHOD: E ENCLOSURE: P

SPECIES	ORIGIN	AGE	FORK LENGTH (MM)			MEAN WT.(G)	FISH CAPTURES	ESTIMATED NUMBER	TOTAL BIOMASS	CALCULATED DENSITY VALUES				
			MIN	MAX	MEAN					C1	C2	P		
CH	W	00	39	61	45.1	6.7	1.08	8	0	8.0	8.7	0.05	0.05	0.52
CO	W	00	38	64	46.8	5.5	1.28	84	11	96.7	124.2	0.56	0.72	6.24
DV	W	99	79	79	79.0	0.0	4.68	1	0	1.0	4.7	0.01	0.03	0.06
LNC	W	99	40	83	62.9	9.6	3.06	46	14	66.1	202.2	0.38	1.17	4.27
MW	W	99	40	51	46.3	4.6	1.38	2	1	4.0	5.5	0.02	0.03	0.26
RB	W	00	27	47	31.4	4.7	0.36	20	2	22.2	8.1	0.13	0.05	1.43
RB	W	01	53	85	67.4	7.3	3.49	18	2	20.2	70.6	0.12	0.41	1.31
RB	W	02	129	129	129.0	0.0	23.61	1	0	1.0	23.6	0.01	0.14	0.06

WuA = 0.83 for fry

95% confidence limits for fry

$$\hat{N} = 22.2 \quad (21.1 - 23.4)$$

glacial

POPULATION ESTIMATE RESULTS

STREAM NAME: BULKLEY

SITE: 2 (Trout) SAMPLE DATE: 860819

SITE DIMENSIONS: AREA (SQ.M) 69.1
 LENGTH (M) 14.4 METHOD: E ENCLOSURE: P

SPECIES	ORIGIN	AGE	FORK LENGTH (MM)			MEAN WT.(G)	FISH CAPTURES	C1	C2	P	ESTIMATED NUMBER	TOTAL BIOMASS	CALCULATED DENSITY VALUES		
			MIN	MAX	MEAN	S.DEV.							NUMBER/M^2	BIOMASS/M^2	NUMBER/M
CO	W	00	42	57	50.1	4.1	1.54	14	4		19.6	30.1	0.28	0.44	1.36
MN	W	99	30	52	42.4	5.6	1.08	31	13		53.4	57.9	0.77	0.84	3.71
RB	W	00	28	43	36.1	5.1	0.55	9	0		9.0	4.9	0.13	0.07	0.63
RB	W	01	62	62	62.0	0.0	2.62	1	0		1.0	2.6	0.01	0.04	0.07

WUA = 1.00 for fry

95% C.L. for fry

$$\hat{N} = 9.0 (9.0 - 9.0)$$

general

POPULATION ESTIMATE RESULTS

STREAM NAME: BULKLEY

SITE: 3 (Smithers) SAMPLE DATE: 860820

SITE DIMENSIONS: AREA (SQ.M) 51.6
 LENGTH (M) 15.4

SPECIES	ORIGIN	AGE	FORK LENGTH (MM)			MEAN WT.(G)	FISH CAPTURES	C1	C2	P	ESTIMATED NUMBER	TOTAL BIOMASS	CALCULATED DENSITY VALUES		
			MIN	MAX	MEAN	S.DEV.							NUMBER/M^2	BIOMASS/M^2	NUMBER/M
CH	W	00	53	67	60.0	7.0	2.47	2	0		2.0	4.9	0.04	0.10	0.13
CO	W	00	36	52	44.1	3.6	1.05	73	22		104.5	110.0	2.03	2.13	6.79
LNC	W	99	16	55	35.9	10.1	0.66	16	5		23.3	15.3	0.45	0.30	1.51
MN	W	99	39	54	47.9	4.5	1.52	8	4	.75	10.7	16.2	0.21	0.31	0.69
RB	W	00	26	36	30.2	2.4	0.31	11	2		13.4	4.2	0.26	0.08	0.87
RB	W	01	59	79	70.7	7.3	4.01	6	1		7.2	28.9	0.14	0.56	0.47

$$WUA = 0.98 \text{ for fry}$$

95% C.L. for fry

$$\hat{N} = 13.4 (11.5 - 15.4)$$

official

POPULATION ESTIMATE RESULTS

STREAM NAME: BULKLEY

SITE: 4 (Quick) SAMPLE DATE: 860820

SITE DIMENSIONS: AREA (SQ.M) 94.0
 LENGTH (M) 16.5

METHOD: E ENCLOSURE: P

SPECIES	ORIGIN	AGE	FORK LENGTH (MM)			MEAN WT.(G)	FISH CAPTURES	ESTIMATED NUMBER	TOTAL BIOMASS	CALCULATED DENSITY VALUES					
			MIN	MAX	MEAN					C1	C2	P			
CD	W	00	39	57	46.1	4.3	1.21	24	11	44.3	53.4	0.47	0.57	2.69	
LNC	W	99	28	79	49.0	12.3	1.62	26	10	42.2	68.3	0.45	0.73	2.56	
MH	W	99	47	47	47.0	0.0	1.40	1	1	.75	1.3	1.9	0.01	0.02	0.08
RB	W	00	27	38	30.5	2.7	0.32	16	3	19.7	6.3	0.21	0.07	1.19	
SU	W	99	80	80	80.0	0.0	10.24	1	1	.75	1.3	13.7	0.01	0.15	0.08

WMA = 0.84 for fry

95% C.L. for fry

 $\bar{N} = 19.7 (17.2 - 22.2)$

appendix

POPULATION ESTIMATE RESULTS

STREAM NAME: BULKLEY

SITE: 5 (Barrett) SAMPLE DATE: 860820

SITE DIMENSIONS: AREA (SQ.M) 65.6
 LENGTH (M) 17.6

SPECIES	ORIGIN	AGE	FORK LENGTH (MM)			MEAN WT.(G)	FISH CAPTURES	ESTIMATED NUMBER	TOTAL BIOMASS	CALCULATED DENSITY VALUES				
			MIN	MAX	MEAN					S.DEV.	C1	C2	P	NUMBER/M^2
CO	W	00	38	58	45.4	4.6	1.16	15	10	45.0	52.1	0.69	0.79	2.56
MN	W	99	28	44	34.0	4.2	0.56	11	6	24.2	13.4	0.37	0.20	1.38
RB	W	00	29	39	31.4	2.8	0.35	23	6	31.1	10.9	0.47	0.17	1.77

$W_{UA} = 0.98$ for fry

95% C.L. for fry

$$\hat{N} = 31.1 (26.0 - 36.3)$$

approximated

Canyon Creek

Steelhead fry density at the Canyon Creek index site was very low in 1986 (Table C1). Observations indicated severe flooding (June), and subsequent channelization may have affected the steelhead fry population (G. Schultze, pers. comm.). Size (mm fork length) of steelhead fry in 1986 was much smaller than 1984 or 1985; mean length in 1986 was 32.7 mm, compared to approximately 40 mm in 1984 and 1985.

The carrying capacity of Canyon Creek was roughly identified at 8,024 smolts in an earlier modelling effort (Tredger, 1982). Working this figure back to required fry, using a survival rate of 0.055, estimated fry "capacity" is 146,000. The 1986 fry population was therefore at roughly 7 percent saturation, taking the maximum sampled density (1985 - 119 fry/100 m²) as being the fry "calibration density." In fry numbers, this 7 percent is in the order of 10,000 fish.

Table C1. Steelhead fry densities in Canyon Creek, August 1984 to 1986.

	1984	1985	1986		
	No./100 m ²	No./100 m ²	No./100 m ²	WUA	No./100 ² usable area
Site 1	77	119	6	.79	8

(PRELIMINARY) DAILY WATER LEVEL IN METRES FOR 1986

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	DAY
1	1.599	1.075	1.889	1.266	1.061	0.822							1
2	1.615	1.087	1.853	1.241	1.065	1.468	0.800	0.299	0.207				2
3	1.705	1.088	1.897	1.154	1.063	1.439	0.775	0.290	0.227				3
4	1.783	1.081	1.917	0.951	1.131	1.444	0.754	0.291	0.325				4
5	1.919	1.083	1.891	1.141	1.107	1.499			0.306				5
6	1.689	1.071	1.857	0.997	1.116	1.525	0.741						6
7	1.598	1.070	1.653	1.111	1.158	1.556		0.288	0.287				7
8	1.602	1.071	1.849	1.052		1.476		0.272	0.262				8
9	1.611	1.069	1.837	1.036		1.420		0.712	0.247	Les données non publiées sont sujets à une révision			9
10	1.871	1.061	1.861	1.019		1.154		0.706					10
						1.125	1.379	0.705	0.251				
11	1.821	1.057	1.843	1.012		1.127	1.338	0.715	0.220	0.252			11
12	1.788		1.817			1.130	1.321	0.702	0.209	0.246			12
13	1.754	0.932	1.815			1.123	1.319	0.689	0.208	0.234			13
14	1.663	0.971	1.796			1.109	1.404	0.678	0.201	0.231			14
15	1.555	0.977	1.781			1.108	1.940	0.676	0.203	0.229			15
16			1.752	1.001		1.109	1.870			0.227			16
17	1.421	0.919		1.021	1.131	1.766	0.651	0.189	0.225				17
18	1.424	0.855	1.732	1.032	1.151	1.429	0.642	0.235					18
19			1.704	1.079		1.192	1.225	0.631	0.250	0.222			19
20		1.391		1.671	1.144	1.326	1.101	0.630	0.214	0.215			20
21	1.374		1.645		1.139	1.334	1.056	0.615	0.230	0.209	0.209		21
22	1.349				1.114	1.281	1.018	0.605	0.215	0.155	0.155		22
23	1.324		1.490		1.103	1.235	1.017	0.591	0.225	0.354	0.354		23
24	1.307				1.089	1.228	0.934	0.573	0.414	0.414	0.414		24
25	1.256				1.409	1.067	1.287	0.878	0.569	0.255	0.455		25
26						1.074	1.381	0.844	0.566	0.356			26
27	1.134		1.125	1.385		1.069	1.399	0.835	0.207	0.324			27
28	1.112	1.819	1.355		1.081	1.407		0.564	0.199	0.454	0.454		28
29	1.111		1.348		1.080	1.437	0.846		0.559	0.196	0.516	0.516	29
30					1.332	1.057		1.495	0.309	0.469			30
31	1.099				1.331		1.523		0.300	0.187			31
												TOTAL	
												MEAN	
												MAX	
												MIN	

SUMMARY FOR THE YEAR 1986

MAXIMUM DAILY WATER LEVEL, 1.940 METRES ON JUN 15

MINIMUM DAILY WATER LEVEL, 0.155 METRES ON SEP 22
WATER LEVELS ARE REFERRED TO AN ASSUMED DATUM

TOTAL
MEAN
MAX
MIN

POPULATION ESTIMATE RESULTS

STREAM NAME: CANYON

SITE: 1

SAMPLE DATE: 860821

SITE DIMENSIONS: AREA (SQ.M) 47.5
 LENGTH (M) 11.3

METHOD: E

ENCLOSURE: P

SPECIES	ORIGIN	AGE	FORK LENGTH (MM)			MEAN WT.(G)	FISH CAPTURES	ESTIMATED NUMBER	TOTAL BIOMASS	CALCULATED DENSITY VALUES					
			MIN	MAX	MEAN					C1	C2	P			
CO	W	00	62	65	63.5	1.5	3.08	2	1	.75	2.7	8.2	0.06	0.17	0.24
DV	W	99	49	132	88.0	34.1	9.47	2	1		4.0	37.9	0.08	0.80	0.35
LNC	W	99	94	97	95.5	1.5	10.02	2	0		2.0	20.0	0.04	0.42	0.18
RB	W	00	32	34	32.7	0.9	0.38	3	0		3.0	1.2	0.06	0.02	0.27
RB	W	01	61	83	73.1	5.3	4.37	9	2		11.6	50.5	0.24	1.06	1.02
RB	W	02	91	108	98.7	7.0	10.73	3	2	.75	4.0	42.9	0.08	0.90	0.35

 $\text{CO}_4A = 0.79 \text{ for fry}$ $95\% \text{ C.L. for fry}$ $\hat{N} = 3.0 (3.0 \text{ to } 3.0)$

Trout Creek

Steelhead fry density (wild) in Trout Creek was relatively low in 1986 (Table T1). Density adjusted for useable area (WUA) remained low. Some evidence of flooding was noted (G. Schultze, pers. comm.). Total useable area in the accessible portion of Trout Creek is roughly 7,000 m² (1.1 km x 8 m width x .8 WUA) under average summer conditions. The 1986 steelhead fry population was roughly 2,500, just 16 percent of the suspected fry capacity of near 16,000 (using 1984 as maximum).

Table T1. Steelhead fry densities in Trout Creek, 1983 to 1986.

	No./100 m ²	95% C.L.	WUA	No./100 m ² usable area
1983	122	-	-	-
1984	226	213-240	-	-
1985	78	67-89	-	-
1986	29	0-114	0.83	35

POPULATION ESTIMATE RESULTS

STREAM NAME: TROUT

SITE: 1

SAMPLE DATE: 860819

SITE DIMENSIONS: AREA (SQ.M) 31.4
 LENGTH (M) 11.2

METHOD: E

ENCLOSURE: P

SPECIES	ORIGIN	AGE	FORK LENGTH (MM)			MEAN WT.(G)	FISH CAPTURES	ESTIMATED NUMBER	TOTAL BIOMASS	CALCULATED DENSITY VALUES		
			MIN	MAX	MEAN					C1	C2	P
CO	H	00	41	60	49.7	5.0	1.52	22	2	24.2	36.7	0.77
RB	H	00	44	44	44.0	0.0	0.94	1	0	1.0	0.9	0.03
RB	H	01	69	70	69.5	0.5	3.69	2	0	2.0	7.4	0.06
RB	W	00	34	47	41.0	5.1	0.79	3	2	9.0	7.1	0.29
RB	W	01	63	83	73.9	7.5	4.57	7	1	8.2	37.3	0.26

WUA = 0.83 for fry

95% C.L. for fry

 $\hat{N} = 9.0 (0 - 36.0)$

Goathorn Creek

Goathorn Creek, a tributary of the Telkwa River, was sampled at two sites in 1986 (Table G1), with comparative data available for 1983 through 1985. Fry density in 1986 ranged from 0 up to 94 per 100 m². The wide difference in fry densities at these two sites may be explained by (1) poor substrates in Site 2 and (2) unusually late fry emergence due to mid-June flooding (G. Schultze, pers. comm.). The fry in Goathorn were very small in 1986 (\bar{x} FL = 26.2 mm), compared to a 1983 to 1985 mean of 38.8 mm. This may be due in part to the timing of the June 16 flood; timing of this event was such that early eggs were destroyed and late spawning was delayed even further. As the fry had obviously just emerged, distribution may not have occurred over the whole stream.

Table G1. Steelhead fry density in Goathorn Creek, 1983 to 1986.

Year	Site	No./100 m ²	(95% C.L.)	WUA	No./100 m ² useable area
1986	1	94	0-206	0.91	1.03
	2	0	-	1.00	0
	x	47			.52
1985	x	26	-		-
1984	x	18	-		-
1983	x	22	-		-

POPULATION ESTIMATE RESULTS

STREAM NAME: GOATHORN

SITE: 1

SAMPLE DATE: 860821

SITE DIMENSIONS: AREA (SQ.M) 26.6
 LENGTH (M) 7.6

METHOD: E

ENCLOSURE: P

SPECIES	ORIGIN	AGE	FORK LENGTH (MM)				MEAN WT.(G)	FISH CAPTURES			ESTIMATED NUMBER	TOTAL BIOMASS	CALCULATED DENSITY VALUES		
			MIN	MAX	MEAN	S.DEV.		C1	C2	P			NUMBER/M^2	BIO MASS/M^2	NUMBER/M
RB	W	00	24	29	26.2	1.3	0.20	10	6		25.0	5.0	0.94	0.19	3.29
RB	W	01	81	81	81.0	0.0	5.85	1	0		1.0	5.8	0.04	0.22	0.13

$w_{CA} = 0.91$ for fry

95% c.l. for fry

$\hat{N} = 25.0$ (0 - 55.0)

POPULATION ESTIMATE RESULTS

STREAM NAME: GOATHORN

SITE: 2

SAMPLE DATE: 860821

SITE DIMENSIONS: AREA (SQ.M) 34.8
 LENGTH (M) 8.7

METHOD: E

ENCLOSURE: P

SPECIES	ORIGIN	AGE	FORK LENGTH (MM)			MEAN WT.(G)	C1	C2	P	ESTIMATED NUMBER	TOTAL BIOMASS	CALCULATED DENSITY VALUES			
			MIN	MAX	MEAN S.DEV.										
DV	W	99	108	108.0	0.0	11.97	1	0		1.0	12.0	0.03	0.34	0.11	
RB	W	01	59	72	64.8	5.0	3.05	6	0		6.0	18.3	0.17	0.53	0.69
RB	W	02	70	91	80.5	10.5	6.03	2	0		2.0	12.1	0.06	0.35	0.23
RB	W	03	108	121	114.5	6.5	16.67	2	1	.75	2.7	44.5	0.08	1.28	0.31

 $w_{YA} = 1.00$ for fry

95% C.L. for fry

 $\hat{N} = 0$

SOUTHTHORN CREEK NEAR TELKWA

WATER SURVEY OF CANADA
NOV 6 1986 PAGE 5
VANCOUVER, B.C. 15:10

PRELIMINARY COMPUTATION SHEET

UNPUBLISHED DATA SUBJECT
TO REVISION
Les données non publiées
sont sujettes à une révision

TO REVIEWS

Les données non publiées
sont sujets à une révision

JAN 1966 * * * * MAR 1966 * * * * APR 1966

DAY	Gauge HT. Metres	DISCHARGE M3/S									
1	1.172	0.619	1	1.044	0.154	1	1.045	0.155	1	1.080	0.201
2	1.172	0.619	2	1.045	0.155	2	1.043	0.153	2	1.078	0.196
3	1.168	0.589	3	1.044	0.154	3	1.042	0.152	3	1.083	0.205
4	1.160	0.529	4	1.044	0.154	4	1.045	0.155	4	1.052	0.224
5	1.159	0.526	5	1.044	0.154	5	1.044	0.154	5	1.136	0.474
6	1.164	0.558	6	1.041	0.151	6	1.043	0.153	6	1.353	4.950
7	1.167	0.580	7	1.039	0.150	7	1.036	0.149	7	1.780	6.995
8	1.170	0.597	8	1.039	0.149	8	1.037	0.149	8	2.134	9.995
9	1.174	0.628	9	1.036	0.148	9	1.037	0.149	9	2.141	9.999
10	1.176	0.648	10	1.040	0.150	10	1.039	0.150	10	2.054	5.999
11	1.169	0.596	11	1.041	0.151	11	1.039	0.149	11	1.525	2.995
12	1.157	0.512	12	1.039	0.149	12	1.039	0.150	12	1.204	6.901
13	1.145	0.442	13	1.037	0.148	13	1.038	0.149	13	1.155	6.501
14	1.131	0.366	14	1.036	0.148	14	1.041	0.151	14	1.143	6.427
15	1.124	0.330	15	1.031	0.146	15	1.040	0.150	15	1.141	6.414
16	1.115	0.292	16	1.033	0.146	16	1.040	0.150	16	1.146	6.458
17	1.106	0.258	17	1.031	0.146	17	1.040	0.150	17	1.250	1.900
18	1.099	0.239	18	1.029	0.145	18	1.042	0.152	18	1.614	9.599
19	1.089	0.218	19	1.026	0.143	19	1.047	0.157	19	1.571	9.599
20	1.081	0.202	20	1.027	0.143	20	1.051	0.161	20	2.012	9.995
21	1.076	0.192	21	1.032	0.146	21	1.057	0.167	21	1.929	9.995
22	1.069	0.179	22	1.035	0.147	22	1.057	0.167	22	1.755	19.100
23	1.064	0.174	23	1.041	0.151	23	1.055	0.165	23	1.331	2.690
24	1.060	0.170	24	1.046	0.156	24	1.057	0.167	24	1.227	1.100
25	1.057	0.167	25	1.046	0.156	25	1.056	0.166	25	1.235	1.200
26	1.055	0.165	26	1.052	0.162	26	1.062	0.172	26	1.193	6.780
27	1.051	0.161	27	1.052	0.162	27	1.056	0.176	27	1.194	6.750
28	1.048	0.158	28	1.047	0.157	28	1.085	0.225	28	1.192	6.777
29	1.047	0.157	29	-1.111.111	-1.111.111	29	1.073	0.187	29	1.189	6.746
30	1.048	0.158	30	-1.111.111	-1.111.111	30	1.078	0.197	30	1.185	6.748
31	1.045	0.155	31	-1.111.111	-1.111.111	31	1.079	0.198	31	-1.111.111	-1.111.111
TOTAL	11.184	*	TOTAL	4.221	*	TOTAL	5.025	*	TOTAL	=	5.999.959
MEAN	0.361	*	MEAN	0.151	*	MEAN	0.162	*	MEAN	=	-5.999.559
DAM3	966.000	*	DAM3	365.000	*	DAM3	434.000	*	DAM3	=	-9.999.999
MAX. AND MIN. INST.	*	*	MAX. AND MIN. INST.	*	*	MAX. AND MIN. INST.	*	*	MAX. AND MIN. INST.	*	*
Gauge HT. AND DISCHARGE	*	*	Gauge HT. AND DISCHARGE	*	*	Gauge HT. AND DISCHARGE	*	*	Gauge HT. AND DISCHARGE	*	*
VALUE	UNITS	TIME DAY									
1.177 METRES	1812.10	*	1.056 METRES	16.2.26	*	1.146 METRES	1712.28	*	2.267 METRES	17.5	*
0.655 M3/S	1812.10	*	0.166 M3/S	16.2.26	*	0.459 M3/S	1712.26	*	22.600 M3/S	0.22	*
1.044 METRES	15.2.31	*	1.025 METRES	628.20	*	1.035 METRES	1440.8	*	1.076 METRES	1417.2	*
0.154 M3/S	15.2.31	*	0.143 M3/S	626.20	*	0.147 M3/S	1440.8	*	0.192 M3/S	1417.2	*

***** SEE LISTING OF SELECTED ERRORS ON THE NEXT PAGE ***** NOTE THAT -1111 = NOT ADDITIVE - 2222 = MISSING DATA

PRELIMINARY COMPUTATION SHEET

UNPUBLISHED DATA SUBJECT
TO REVISION
Les données non publiées
sont sujettes à une révision

SEE LISTING OF DETECTED ERRORS ON THE NEXT PAGE **** NOTE THAT -11111111 = NOT APPLICABLE; -99999999 = MISSING DATA

WATER SURVEY OF CANADA
NOV 6 1986 PAGE 9
VANCOUVER, B.C. 15:10

GOATHORN CREEK NEAR TELKLA

STATION NO. 085FOOK

PRELIMINARY COMPUTATION SHEET

SEP 1986				OCT 1986			
*	DAY	GAUGE HT. METRES	DISCHARGE M3/S	*	DAY	GAUGE HT. METRES	DISCHARGE M3/S
*	1	1.266	1.570	*	1	1.248	1.330
*	2	1.283	1.810	*	2	1.273	1.680
*	3	1.296	2.030	*	3	1.328	2.570
*	4	1.371	3.430	*	4	1.330	2.610
*	5	1.328	2.590	*	5	1.368	3.440
*	6	1.291	1.930	*	6	1.410	4.360
*	7	1.264	1.540	*	7	1.358	3.170
*	8	1.248	1.330	*	8	1.318	2.390
*	9	1.235	1.180	*	9	1.288	1.890
*	10	1.232	1.150	*	10	1.269	1.600
*	11	1.220	1.030	*	11	1.251	1.380
*	12	1.207	0.902	*	12	1.238	1.210
*	13	1.196	0.805	*	13	1.233	1.160
*	14	1.186	0.728	*	14	1.228	1.110
*	15	1.182	0.696	*	15	1.249	1.350
*	16	1.180	0.683	*	16	1.243	1.260
*	17	1.178	0.661	*	17	1.227	1.100
*	18	1.172	0.612	*	18	1.213	0.956
*	19	1.166	0.574	*	19	1.208	0.912
*	20	1.165	0.562	*	20	1.206	0.892
*	21	1.162	0.544	*	21	1.202	0.856
*	22	1.161	0.534	*	22	1.198	0.822
*	23	1.226	1.160	*	23	1.193	0.783
*	24	1.267	1.580	*	24	-9999.999	-9999.999
*	25	1.255	1.420	*	25	-9999.999	-9999.999
*	26	1.239	1.220	*	26	-9999.999	-9999.999
*	27	1.224	1.070	*	27	-9999.999	-9999.999
*	28	1.216	0.989	*	28	-9999.999	-9999.999
*	29	1.253	1.420	*	29	-9999.999	-9999.999
*	30	1.261	1.500	*	30	-9999.999	-9999.999
*	31	-1111.111	-1111.111	*	31	-9999.999	-9999.999
*	TOTAL =	37.250	*	TOTAL =	9999.999		
*	MEAN =	1.240	*	MEAN =	-9999.999		
*	DAM3 =	3220.000	*	DAM3 =	-9999.999		
*	MAX. AND MIN. INST.		*	MAX. AND MIN. INST.			
*	GAUGE HT. AND DISCHARGE		*	GAUGE HT. AND DISCHARGE			
*	VALUE UNITS TIME DAY		*	VALUE UNITS TIME DAY			
*	1.388 METRES	927	4	*	1.435 METRES	054	6
*	3.820 M3/S	927	4	*	5.050 M3/S	054	6
*	1.160 METRES	0.3	23	*	1.191 METRES	0.0	24
*	0.528 M3/S	0.3	23	*	0.766 M3/S	0.0	24

NOTE THAT -1111.111 = NOT APPLICABLE AND -9999.999 = MISSING DATA

Morice River

The mainstem Morice River was sampled at four sites in 1986. Mean steelhead fry density was 53/100 m², the highest yet recorded in six years of data (Tables M1 and M2). Fry density adjusted for WUA was 63/100 m². This adjusted density is quite low in comparison to some other systems (e.g. Chilcotin River = 94/100 m², Kispiox River = 147/100 m²); however, it may represent saturation conditions given the low productivity (TDS ≈ 30) and high summer flow (summer flow greater than 100% of MAD) conditions. Assuming this represents saturation, then fry capacity of the Morice River is roughly 30,000¹.

Table M1. Steelhead fry densities (No./100 m²) and WUA estimates at 4 sample sites in the Morice River, August 1986.

Site	Density (No./100 ²)	WUA	Adjusted Density (No./100 m ²)
(11) 3 Mile	66 (0-172)	.79	84
(1) Aspen	41 (26-55)	1.00	41
(2) Lamprey	67 (15-119)	.80	84
(4) 21 Mile	39 (22-56)	.89	43
mean	53 (32-82)		63 (31-112)

Table M2. Mean steelhead fry densities (No./100 m²) in the Morice River, 1980 to 1986.

1980	1981	1982	1984	1985	1986
14	29	16	14	36	53 (32-82)

¹length = 86.7 km; wetted width = 52 m; useable width (10%) = 5.2 m useable area = 450,000 m²; fry capacity = 450,000 m² x (63 fry/100 m²) = 284,000 fry.

VEY OF CANADA
1986 PAGE 5
COUVER, B.C. 11:06

MORICE RIVER NEAR HOUSTON

UNPUBLISHED DATA SUBJECT TO REVISION STATION NO. 086002
Les données non publiées sont sujettes à une révision

PRELIMINARY COMPUTATION SHEET

JAN 1986 - FEB 1986

JAN 1986										FEB 1986										MAR 1986										APR 1986																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
	DAY	Gauge HT. Metres	DISCHARGE M3/S	DAY	Gauge HT. Metres	DISCHARGE M3/S	DAY	Gauge HT. Metres	DISCHARGE M3/S	DAY	Gauge HT. Metres	DISCHARGE M3/S	DAY	Gauge HT. Metres	DISCHARGE M3/S	DAY	Gauge HT. Metres	DISCHARGE M3/S	DAY	Gauge HT. Metres	DISCHARGE M3/S	DAY	Gauge HT. Metres	DISCHARGE M3/S	DAY	Gauge HT. Metres	DISCHARGE M3/S	DAY	Gauge HT. Metres	DISCHARGE M3/S																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
*	1	0.395	10.000	*	1	0.430	12.000	*	1	0.432	12.200	*	1	0.468	14.200	*	1	0.468	14.200	*	1	0.455	14.100	*	2	0.455	14.100	*	2	0.463	13.900	*	3	0.463	13.900	*	3	0.462	13.900	*	4	0.462	13.800	*	4	0.461	13.800	*	5	0.461	13.800	*	5	0.461	13.800	*	6	0.457	13.600	*	6	0.454	13.400	*	7	0.454	13.400	*	7	0.454	13.400	*	8	0.454	13.400	*	8	0.467	14.200	*	9	0.467	14.200	*	9	0.467	14.200	*	10	0.467	14.200	*	10	0.467	14.200	*	11	0.466	14.100	*	11	0.466	14.100	*	12	0.471	14.400	*	12	0.471	14.400	*	13	0.472	14.500	*	13	0.472	14.500	*	14	0.465	14.300	*	14	0.465	14.300	*	15	0.470	14.400	*	15	0.470	14.400	*	16	0.470	14.400	*	17	0.475	14.600	*	17	0.475	14.600	*	18	0.476	14.800	*	18	0.476	14.800	*	19	0.496	15.500	*	19	0.496	15.500	*	20	0.511	16.800	*	20	0.511	16.800	*	21	0.524	17.700	*	21	0.524	17.700	*	22	0.534	16.400	*	22	0.534	16.400	*	23	0.539	16.700	*	23	0.539	16.700	*	24	0.541	18.900	*	24	0.541	18.900	*	25	0.552	15.600	*	25	0.552	15.600	*	26	0.452	13.300	*	26	0.452	13.300	*	27	0.451	13.300	*	27	0.451	13.300	*	28	0.455	13.500	*	28	0.455	13.500	*	29	0.456	13.600	*	29	0.456	13.600	*	30	0.458	13.700	*	30	0.458	13.700	*	31	0.459	13.700	*	31	0.459	13.700	*	32	0.460	13.800	*	32	0.460	13.800	*	33	0.461	13.900	*	33	0.461	13.900	*	34	0.462	14.000	*	34	0.462	14.000	*	35	0.463	14.100	*	35	0.463	14.100	*	36	0.464	14.200	*	36	0.464	14.200	*	37	0.465	14.300	*	37	0.465	14.300	*	38	0.466	14.400	*	38	0.466	14.400	*	39	0.467	14.500	*	39	0.467	14.500	*	40	0.468	14.600	*	40	0.468	14.600	*	41	0.469	14.700	*	41	0.469	14.700	*	42	0.470	14.800	*	42	0.470	14.800	*	43	0.471	14.900	*	43	0.471	14.900	*	44	0.472	15.000	*	44	0.472	15.000	*	45	0.473	15.100	*	45	0.473	15.100	*	46	0.474	15.200	*	46	0.474	15.200	*	47	0.475	15.300	*	47	0.475	15.300	*	48	0.476	15.400	*	48	0.476	15.400	*	49	0.477	15.500	*	49	0.477	15.500	*	50	0.478	15.600	*	50	0.478	15.600	*	51	0.479	15.700	*	51	0.479	15.700	*	52	0.480	15.800	*	52	0.480	15.800	*	53	0.481	15.900	*	53	0.481	15.900	*	54	0.482	16.000	*	54	0.482	16.000	*	55	0.483	16.100	*	55	0.483	16.100	*	56	0.484	16.200	*	56	0.484	16.200	*	57	0.485	16.300	*	57	0.485	16.300	*	58	0.486	16.400	*	58	0.486	16.400	*	59	0.487	16.500	*	59	0.487	16.500	*	60	0.488	16.600	*	60	0.488	16.600	*	61	0.489	16.700	*	61	0.489	16.700	*	62	0.490	16.800	*	62	0.490	16.800	*	63	0.491	16.900	*	63	0.491	16.900	*	64	0.492	17.000	*	64	0.492	17.000	*	65	0.493	17.100	*	65	0.493	17.100	*	66	0.494	17.200	*	66	0.494	17.200	*	67	0.495	17.300	*	67	0.495	17.300	*	68	0.496	17.400	*	68	0.496	17.400	*	69	0.497	17.500	*	69	0.497	17.500	*	70	0.498	17.600	*	70	0.498	17.600	*	71	0.499	17.700	*	71	0.499	17.700	*	72	0.500	17.800	*	72	0.500	17.800	*	73	0.501	17.900	*	73	0.501	17.900	*	74	0.502	18.000	*	74	0.502	18.000	*	75	0.503	18.100	*	75	0.503	18.100	*	76	0.504	18.200	*	76	0.504	18.200	*	77	0.505	18.300	*	77	0.505	18.300	*	78	0.506	18.400	*	78	0.506	18.400	*	79	0.507	18.500	*	79	0.507	18.500	*	80	0.508	18.600	*	80	0.508	18.600	*	81	0.509	18.700	*	81	0.509	18.700	*	82	0.510	18.800	*	82	0.510	18.800	*	83	0.511	18.900	*	83	0.511	18.900	*	84	0.512	19.000	*	84	0.512	19.000	*	85	0.513	19.100	*	85	0.513	19.100	*	86	0.514	19.200	*	86	0.514	19.200	*	87	0.515	19.300	*	87	0.515	19.300	*	88	0.516	19.400	*	88	0.516	19.400	*	89	0.517	19.500	*	89	0.517	19.500	*	90	0.518	19.600	*	90	0.518	19.600	*	91	0.519	19.700	*	91	0.519	19.700	*	92	0.520	19.800	*	92	0.520	19.800	*	93	0.521	19.900	*	93	0.521	19.900	*	94	0.522	20.000	*	94	0.522	20.000	*	95	0.523	20.100	*	95	0.523	20.100	*	96	0.524	20.200	*	96	0.524	20.200	*	97	0.525	20.300	*	97	0.525	20.300	*	98	0.526	20.400	*	98	0.526	20.400	*	99	0.527	20.500	*	99	0.527	20.500	*	100	0.528	20.600	*	100	0.528	20.600	*	101	0.529	20.700	*	101	0.529	20.700	*	102	0.530	20.800	*	102	0.530	20.800	*	103	0.531	20.900	*	103	0.531	20.900	*	104	0.532	21.000	*	104	0.532	21.000	*	105	0.533	21.100	*	105	0.533	21.100	*	106	0.534	21.200	*	106	0.534	21.200	*	107	0.535	21.300	*	107	0.535	21.300	*	108	0.536	21.400	*	108	0.536	21.400	*	109	0.537	21.500	*	109	0.537	21.500	*	110	0.538	21.600	*	110	0.538	21.600	*	111	0.539	21.700	*	111	0.539	21.700	*	112	0.540	21.800	*	112	0.540	21.800	*	113	0.541	21.900	*	113	0.541	21.900	*	114	0.542	22.000	*	114	0.542	22.000	*	115	0.543	22.100	*	115	0.543	22.100	*	116	0.544	22.200	*	116	0.544	22.200	*	117	0.545	22.300	*	117	0.545	22.300	*	118	0.546	22.400	*	118	0.546	22.400	*	119	0.547	22.500	*	119	0.547	22.500	*	120	0.548	22.600	*	120	0.548	22.600	*	121	0.549	22.700	*	121	0.549	22.700	*	122	0.550	22.800	*	122	0.550	22.800	*	123	0.551	22.900	*	123	0.551	22.900	*	124	0.552	23.000	*	124	0.552	23.000	*	125	0.553	23.100	*	125	0.553	23.100	*	126	0.554	23.200	*	126	0.554	23.200	*	127	0.555	23.300	*	127	0.555	23.300	*	128	0.556	23.400	*	128	0.556	23.400	*	129	0.557	23.500	*	129	0.557	23.500	*	130	0.558	23.600	*	130	0.558	23.600	*	131	0.559	23.700	*	131	0.559	23.700	*	132	0.560	23.800	*	132	0.560	23.800	*	133	0.561	23.900	*	133	0.561	23.900	*	134	0.562	24.000	*	134	0.562	24.000	*	135	0.563	24.100	*	135	0.563	24.100	*	136	0.564	24.200	*	136	0.564	24.200	*	137	0.565	24.300	*	137	0.565	24.300	*	138	0.566	24.400	*	138	0.566	24.400	*	139	0.567	24.500	*	139	0.567	24.500	*	140	0.568	24.600	*	140	0.568	24.600	*	141	0.569	24.700	*	141	0.569	24.700	*	142	0.570	24.800	*	142	0.570	24.800	*	143	0.571	24.900	*	143	0.571	24.900	*	144	0.572	25.000	*	144	0.572	25.000	*	145	0.573	25.100	*	145	0.573	25.100	*	146	0.574	25.200	*	146	0.574	25.200	*	147	0.575	25.300	*	147	0.575	25.300	*	148	0.576	25.400	*	148	0.576	25.400	*	149	0.577	25.500	*	149	0.577	25.500	*	150	0.578	25.600	*	150	0.578	25.600	*	151	0.579	25.700	*	151	0.579	25.700	*	152	0.580	25.800</td

PRELIMINARY COMPUTATION SHEET

WATER SURVEY OF CANADA
NOV 6 1986 PAGE 7
VANCOUVER, B.C. 11:06

ICE RIVER NEAR HOUSTON
UNPUBLISHED DATA SUBJECT
TO REVISION

Les données non publiées
sont sujettes à une révision

PRELIMINARY COMPUTATION SHEET

SEP 1986							OCT 1986						
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	DAY	GAUGE HT. METRES	DISCHARGE M3/S	*	DAY	GAUGE HT. METRES	DISCHARGE M3/S	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	1	1.165	77.800	*	1	0.824	41.300	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	2	1.168	78.100	*	2	0.827	41.600	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	3	1.176	79.200	*	3	0.840	42.800	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	4	1.183	79.900	*	4	0.860	44.700	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	5	1.180	79.600	*	5	0.903	48.600	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	6	1.178	79.400	*	6	0.966	54.700	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	7	1.172	78.700	*	7	1.023	60.800	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	8	1.163	77.500	*	8	1.060	65.100	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	9	1.153	76.300	*	9	1.076	67.100	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	10	1.143	75.200	*	10	1.070	66.400	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	11	1.110	71.300	*	11	1.062	65.500	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	12	1.079	67.400	*	12	1.047	63.600	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	13	1.054	64.500	*	13	1.033	62.000	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	14	1.034	62.100	*	14	1.026	61.100	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	15	1.003	58.300	*	15	1.018	60.200	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	16	0.979	56.000	*	16	1.006	58.700	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	17	0.954	53.700	*	17	0.997	57.700	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	18	0.938	52.100	*	18	0.979	56.000	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	19	0.923	50.700	*	19	0.964	54.600	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	20	0.905	49.000	*	20	0.953	53.600	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	21	0.890	47.600	*	21	0.943	52.600	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	22	0.878	46.400	*	22	0.931	51.500	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	23	0.874	46.100	*	23	0.920	50.400	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	24	0.874	46.100	*	24	-9999.999	-9999.999	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	25	0.865	45.200	*	25	-9999.999	-9999.999	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	26	0.860	44.700	*	26	-9999.999	-9999.999	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	27	0.950	43.800	*	27	-9999.999	-9999.999	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	28	0.841	42.900	*	28	-9999.999	-9999.999	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	29	0.842	43.000	*	29	-9999.999	-9999.999	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	30	0.837	42.500	*	30	-9999.999	-9999.999	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	31	-1.111.111	-1111.111	*	31	-9999.999	-9999.999	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	TOTAL =	19157.100	*	*	TOTAL =	-9999.999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	MEAN =	60.500	*	*	MEAN =	-9999.999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	DAM3 =	157000.000	*	*	DAM3 =	-9999.999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	MAX. AND MIN. INST.			*	MAX. AND MIN. INST.			*	*	*	*	*	*
*	GAUGE HT. AND DISCHARGE			*	GAUGE HT. AND DISCHARGE			*	*	*	*	*	*
*	VALUE UNITS TIME DAY			*	VALUE UNITS TIME DAY			*	*	*	*	*	*
*	1.186 METRES 359 4 *			*	1.078 METRES 827 9 *			*	*	*	*	*	*
*	80.300 M3/S 559 4 *			*	67.400 M3/S 827 9 *			*	*	*	*	*	*
*	0.828 M3/S 24 0 30 *			*	0.821 METRES 112 2 *			*	*	*	*	*	*
*	41.700 M3/S 24 0 30 *			*	41.000 M3/S 112 2 *			*	*	*	*	*	*

NOTE THAT -1111.111 = NOT APPLICABLE AND -9999.999 = MISSING DATA

POPULATION ESTIMATE RESULTS

STREAM NAME: MORICE

SITE: 11

SAMPLE DATE: 860822

SITE DIMENSIONS: AREA (SQ.M) 98.0
 LENGTH (M) 11.2 METHOD: E ENCLOSURE: P

SPECIES	ORIGIN	AGE	FORK LENGTH (MM)			MEAN WT.(G)	FISH CAPTURES	ESTIMATED NUMBER	TOTAL BIOMASS	CALCULATED DENSITY VALUES		
			MIN	MAX	MEAN					NUMBER/M^2	BIO MASS/M^2	NUMBER/M
CH	W	00	41	66	51.7	6.1	1.58	49	26	104.4	165.2	1.07
CO	W	00	45	60	54.7	5.9	2.04	4	0	4.0	8.1	0.04
LNC	W	99	61	66	63.7	1.9	2.99	3	1	4.5	13.4	0.05
MN	W	99	42	42	42.0	0.0	1.00	1	1	.75	1.3	1.3
RB	W	00	26	44	31.9	4.2	0.38	18	13	64.8	24.5	0.66
RB	W	01	62	73	67.0	4.4	3.35	3	2	9.0	30.2	0.09
RB	W	02	100	100	100.0	0.0	11.00	1	0	1.0	11.0	0.01

$$WUA = 0.79 \text{ for fry}$$

95% confidence limits (fry)

$$\hat{N} = 64.8 (0 - 169.0)$$

POPULATION ESTIMATE RESULTS

STREAM NAME: MORICE

SITE: 1

SAMPLE DATE: 860828

SITE DIMENSIONS: AREA (SQ.M) 82.2
 LENGTH (M) 11.9 METHOD: E ENCLOSURE: P

SPECIES	ORIGIN	AGE	FORK LENGTH (MM)			MEAN WT.(G)	FISH CAPTURES	C1	C2	P	ESTIMATED NUMBER	TOTAL BIOMASS	CALCULATED DENSITY VALUES		
			MIN	MAX	MEAN	S.DEV.							NUMBER/M^2	BIOMASS/M^2	NUMBER/M
CH	W	00	39	70	49.5	6.0	1.39	33	10		47.3	65.9	0.58	0.80	3.98
LNC	W	99	53	63	58.3	3.7	2.30	7	0		7.0	16.1	0.09	0.20	0.59
MN	W	99	47	50	48.5	1.5	1.54	2	1	.75	2.7	4.1	0.03	0.05	0.22
RB	H	01	80	80	80.0	0.0	5.63	1	0		1.0	5.6	0.01	0.07	0.08
RB	W	00	28	49	34.3	5.7	0.48	20	8		33.3	16.1	0.41	0.20	2.80
RB	W	01	63	74	68.5	3.9	3.57	6	0		6.0	21.4	0.07	0.26	0.50
RB	W	02	112	123	117.5	5.5	17.96	2	0		2.0	35.9	0.02	0.44	0.17

WUA = 1.00 for Fry
 95% confidence limits (fry)

$$\hat{N} = 33.3 (21.6 - 45.1)$$

POPULATION ESTIMATE RESULTS

STREAM NAME: MORICE

SITE: 2

SAMPLE DATE: 860828

SITE DIMENSIONS: AREA (SQ.M) 114.3
 LENGTH (M) 16.1

METHOD: E

ENCLOSURE: P

SPECIES	ORIGIN	AGE	FORK LENGTH (MM)			MEAN WT.(G)	FISH CAPTURES	ESTIMATED NUMBER	TOTAL BIOMASS	CALCULATED DENSITY VALUES		
			MIN	MAX	MEAN					C1	C2	P
CH	W	00	39	64	50.3	6.1	1.46	18	3	21.6	31.6	0.19
LNC	W	99	46	60	54.1	3.6	1.84	9	3	13.5	24.9	0.12
MN	W	99	45	45	45.0	0.0	1.23	1	1	.75	1.3	1.6
RB	W	00	28	45	33.7	3.6	0.44	29	18	76.5	33.4	0.67
RB	W	01	72	72	72.0	0.0	4.11	1	0	1.0	4.1	0.01

*WUA = 0.80 for fry
 95% confidence limits (fry)
 N = 76.5 (17.3 - 135.1)*

POPULATION ESTIMATE RESULTS

STREAM NAME: MORICE

SITE: 4

SAMPLE DATE: 860828

SITE DIMENSIONS: AREA (SQ.M) 194.2
 LENGTH (M) 27.4

METHOD: E ENCLOSURE: P

SPECIES	ORIGIN	AGE	FORK LENGTH (MM)			MEAN WT.(G)	FISH CAPTURES	ESTIMATED NUMBER	TOTAL BIOMASS	CALCULATED DENSITY VALUES					
			MIN	MAX	MEAN					NUMBER/M^2	BIO MASS/M^2	NUMBER/M			
CC	W	99	43	43	43.0	0.0	0.80	1	0	1.0	0.8	0.01	0.00	0.04	
CH	W	00	40	62	50.2	4.6	1.42	40	10	53.3	75.9	0.27	0.39	1.95	
CO	W	00	38	50	43.1	3.3	0.98	15	4	20.5	20.0	0.11	0.10	0.75	
LNC	W	99	22	71	54.2	14.6	2.20	8	4	.75	10.7	23.5	0.05	0.12	0.39
MW	W	99	32	51	39.6	4.4	0.87	23	9	37.8	33.0	0.19	0.17	1.38	
RB	W	00	31	43	35.4	2.8	0.50	37	19	76.1	37.9	0.39	0.20	2.78	
RB	W	01	68	88	78.0	10.0	5.48	2	0	2.0	11.0	0.01	0.06	0.07	

WU A = 0.89 for fry

95% confidence limits (fry)

$$\hat{N} = 76.1 (43.6 - 108.5)$$

Lamprey Creek

Lamprey Creek was sampled at three sites in 1986, including two sites in Lamprey Creek and one site in Pimpernel Creek (Table L1). Mean 1986 fry density was the highest among seven years of sampling data. Fry density adjusted for WUA was 121 fry/100 m², and since this represents the highest density yet on Lamprey Creek, it will be used as the calibration density (i.e. saturation density in useable habitat).

Estimated total fry population, based on extrapolated linear densities, relative to previous reconnaissance is summarized in Table L2. The 1986 estimated population was the largest yet sampled; however, confidence limits are quite wide. The 1986 estimate may be inflated due to extremely low flows when sampled, rendering riffles almost dry and reducing available habitat. This situation may occur in any extreme low flow year (e.g. 1985).

Table L1. Summary of steelhead fry densities (No./100 m²) at Lamprey Creek sample sites, 1980 to 1986.

Site	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986		
							No./100 m ²	WUA	Adjusted
1. Lamprey 1	32	18	8	26	6	23	31 (0-92)	1.00	31
2. Lamprey 5/8	50	92	29	38	66	121	196 (116-264)	0.90	218
3. Pimpernel	51	-	97	130	99	-	110 (87-132)	0.97	113
mean (1,2+3)	44	-	45	65	57	-	112 (0-483)		121
mean (1,2)	41	55	19	32	36	72	114		

Table L2. Estimates¹ of total steelhead fry population in Lamprey Creek, 1980 to 1986.

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
44,800	70,000	45,500	62,600	104,000	117,700	138,800 (180,000 -174,000)

¹Estimated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{mean density (No./m)} \times 2075 \text{ (Reach 1)} &= \text{No. in Reach 1} \\ \times 7803 \text{ (Reach 2)} &= \text{No. in Reach 2} \\ \times 4405 \text{ (Pimpernel)} &= \text{No. in Pimpernel} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{Sampled Reach Total} \\ &\times 1.35 \text{ (ratio of unsampled} \\ &\text{stream length)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Total Population}$$

POPULATION ESTIMATE RESULTS

STREAM NAME: LAMPREY

SITE: 1

SAMPLE DATE: 860826

SITE DIMENSIONS: AREA (SQ.M) 107.1
 LENGTH (M) 17.0

METHOD: E

ENCLOSURE: P

SPECIES	ORIGIN	AGE	FORK LENGTH (MM)			MEAN WT.(G)	FISH CAPTURES	ESTIMATED NUMBER	TOTAL BIOMASS	CALCULATED DENSITY VALUES					
			MIN	MAX	MEAN					C1	C2	P			
CC	W	99	113	174	143.5	30.5	33.55	2	2	.75	2.7	89.5	0.02	0.84	0.16
CH	W	00	46	59	51.7	3.6	1.55	7	1		8.2	12.6	0.08	0.12	0.48
CO	W	00	41	73	53.9	6.5	1.97	37	31		228.2	446.7	2.13	4.19	13.42
LNC	W	99	35	61	46.8	8.9	1.31	8	2		10.7	13.9	0.10	0.13	0.63
MN	W	00	38	66	50.5	8.0	1.87	10	6		25.0	46.8	0.23	0.44	1.47
RB	W	00	30	53	42.6	6.2	0.91	10	7		33.3	30.2	0.31	0.28	1.96
RB	W	01	85	85	85.0	0.0	6.76	1	0		1.0	6.8	0.01	0.06	0.06
RB	W	02	106	120	113.0	7.0	16.05	2	1	.75	2.7	42.8	0.02	0.40	0.16
RB	W	03	150	150	150.0	0.0	37.12	1	0		1.0	37.1	0.01	0.35	0.06

\$

WUR = 1.0 for fry

95% C.L. for fry

$$\hat{N} = 33.3 (0 - 99.3)$$

$$\hat{N}/m^2 = 0.31 (0 - 0.92)$$

$$\hat{N}/m = 1.96 (0 - 5.72)$$

POPULATION ESTIMATE RESULTS

STREAM NAME: LAMPREY

SITE: 8

SAMPLE DATE: 860826

SITE DIMENSIONS: AREA (SQ.M) 87.5
 LENGTH (M) 15.7

METHOD: E

ENCLOSURE: P

SPECIES	ORIGIN	AGE	FORK LENGTH (MM)			MEAN WT.(G)	FISH CAPTURES	ESTIMATED NUMBER	TOTAL BIOMASS	CALCULATED DENSITY VALUES		
			MIN	MAX	MEAN					C1	C2	P
LNC	W	99	32	87	47.1	12.7	1.50	21	12	49.0	73.7	0.56
LSU	W	99	58	58	58.0	0.0	3.90	1	0	1.0	3.9	0.01
MN	W	99	111	111	111.0	0.0	18.46	1	0	1.0	18.5	0.01
RB	W	00	27	58	40.9	4.5	0.78	98	42	171.5	133.8	1.96
RB	W	01	70	88	79.9	4.6	5.66	11	4	17.3	97.8	0.20
RB	W	02	91	132	111.2	13.5	15.81	7	2	9.8	154.9	0.11

 $WUA = 0.90$ for fry

95% C.L. for fry

$$\hat{N} = 171.5 (140.4 - 202.6)$$

$$\hat{N}/m^2 = 1.96 (1.16 - 2.64)$$

$$\hat{N}/m = 10.92 (8.94 - 12.90)$$

POPULATION ESTIMATE RESULTS

STREAM NAME: PIMPERNEL

SITE: 1

SAMPLE DATE: 860826

SITE DIMENSIONS:	AREA (SQ.M)	22.7	METHOD: E	ENCLOSURE: P
	LENGTH (M)	8.1		

SPECIES	ORIGIN	AGE	FORK LENGTH (MM)			MEAN WT.(G)	FISH CAPTURES	ESTIMATED NUMBER	TOTAL BIOMASS	CALCULATED DENSITY VALUES				
			MIN	MAX	MEAN					C1	C2	P	NUMBER/M^2	BIO MASS/M^2
RB	W	00	38	59	47.5	5.1	1.22	18	5	24.9	30.4	1.10	1.34	3.08

$WUA = 0.97$ for fry

95% C. L. for fry

$$\hat{N} = 24.9 (19.8 - 30.0)$$

$$\hat{N}/m^2 = 1.10 (0.87 - 1.32)$$

$$\hat{N}/m = \cancel{24.9} 1.10 (2.44 - 3.70)$$

Owen Creek

Steelhead fry densities at three sample sites in Owen Creek were the highest sampled in seven years of data (Table 01). Densities adjusted for WUA were very high, with a mean of 291 fry/100 m². Based on previous reconnaissance work, a population size of 150,000 may have been present in Owen Creek (Table 02). Confidence limits on this estimate are extremely wide.

Table 01. Summary of steelhead fry densities (No./100 m²) in Owen Creek, 1980 to 1986.

Site	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986		
							No./100 m ²	WUA	Adjusted
1	78	173	114	73	88	100	281 (0-1011)	0.97	290
3	78	257	218	54	58	30	370 (338-402)	0.96	385
6(5)	16	71	14	211	32	-	-		
7	41	99	57	69	35	20	140 (101-179)	0.71	197
9	105	166	31	20	117	2	-		
mean	64	153	87	85	66	38	264 (49-723)		291

Table 02. Estimates¹ of total steelhead fry population in Owen Creek, 1980 to 1986.

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
38,000	100,000	75,000	61,500	61,000	35,500	153,000 (100,500 -253,000)

¹Estimated as:

$$\text{mean density (No./m)} \times 4830 \text{ (Reach 1)} = \text{No. in Reach 1}$$

$$\times 7823 \text{ (Reach 5)} = \text{No. in Reach 5}$$

$$\text{Sampled Reach Total} \\ \times 1.26 \text{ (ratio of unsampled to} \\ \text{to sampled stream length)}$$

$$\text{Total Population}$$

POPULATION ESTIMATE RESULTS

STREAM NAME: OWEN

SITE: 1

SAMPLE DATE: 860827

SITE DIMENSIONS: AREA (SQ.M) 72.8
 LENGTH (M) 20.8

METHOD: E

ENCLOSURE: P

SPECIES	ORIGIN	AGE	FORK LENGTH (MM)			MEAN WT.(G)	FISH CAPTURES	ESTIMATED NUMBER	TOTAL BIOMASS	CALCULATED DENSITY VALUES		
			MIN	MAX	MEAN					C1	C2	P
DV	W	99	96	96	96.0	0.0	8.40	1	0	1.0	8.4	0.01
RB	W	00	32	59	45.3	5.7	1.07	32	27	204.8	219.1	2.81
RB	W	01	64	92	78.2	8.7	5.46	10	3	14.3	78.0	0.20
RB	W	02	108	108	108.0	0.0	13.86	1	0	1.0	13.9	0.01

WUA = 0.97 for fry

95% c.l. for fry

$$\hat{N} = 204.8 \text{ (0 to 735.7)}$$

$$\hat{N}/m^2 = 2.81 \text{ (0 to 10.11)}$$

$$\hat{N}/m = 9.85 \text{ (0 to 35.37)}$$

POPULATION ESTIMATE RESULTS

STREAM NAME: OWEN

SITE: 3

SAMPLE DATE: 860827

SITE DIMENSIONS: AREA (SQ.M) 51.4
 LENGTH (M) 9.6

METHOD: E ENCLOSURE: P

SPECIES	ORIGIN	AGE	FORK LENGTH (MM)				MEAN WT.(G)	FISH CAPTURES	ESTIMATED NUMBER	TOTAL BIOMASS	CALCULATED DENSITY VALUES				
			MIN	MAX	MEAN	S.DEV.					C1	C2	P	NUMBER/M^2	BIOMASS/M^2
DV	W	99	54	95	63.0	12.4	2.69	5	3	12.5	33.6	0.24	0.65	1.30	
LNC	W	99	45	81	57.0	14.1	2.55	4	2	.75	5.3	13.6	0.10	0.26	0.56
RB	W	00	32	57	44.2	5.7	1.00	133	40	190.2	190.0	3.70	3.70	19.81	
RB	W	01	73	100	82.9	7.1	6.42	18	0	18.0	115.5	0.35	2.25	1.88	
RB	W	02	107	107	107.0	0.0	13.48	1	1	.75	1.3	18.0	0.03	0.35	0.14

$$WUA = 0.96 \text{ for fry}$$

$$95\% \text{ C.L. for fry}$$

$$\hat{N} = 190.2 (174.0 - 206.4)$$

$$\hat{N}/m^2 = 3.70 (3.39 - 4.02)$$

$$\hat{N}/m = 19.81 (18.13 - 21.50)$$

POPULATION ESTIMATE RESULTS

STREAM NAME: OWEN

SITE: 7

SAMPLE DATE: 860827

SITE DIMENSIONS: AREA (SQ.M) 66.4
 LENGTH (M) 14.6

METHOD: E

ENCLOSURE: P

SPECIES	ORIGIN	AGE	FORK LENGTH (MM)			MEAN WT.(G)	FISH CAPTURES	ESTIMATED NUMBER	TOTAL BIOMASS	CALCULATED DENSITY VALUES		
			MIN	MAX	MEAN S.DEV.					C1	C2	P
DV	W	99	81	134	105.5	22.2	12.64	4	0	4.0	50.6	0.06
RB	W	00	30	61	43.6	5.8	0.96	51	23	92.9	89.3	1.40
RB	W	01	77	101	86.6	7.0	7.29	9	4	16.2	118.1	0.24
RB	W	02	108	116	112.3	3.3	15.63	3	0	3.0	46.9	0.05

WUA = 0.71 for fry

95% C.L. for fry

$$\hat{N} = 92.9 (67.2 - 118.6)$$

$$\hat{N}/m^2 = 1.40 (1.01 - 1.79)$$

$$D/m = 6.36 (4.60 - 8.12)$$

Upper Bulkley

The Upper Bulkley system was sampled at four sites in 1986, including Buck Creek (three sites) and McQuarrie Creek (one site). Steelhead fry density in McQuarrie Creek was as high as previously sampled (Table UB1). Density in Buck Creek was relatively high at the lower site (Powerline), but was relatively low at the upper two sites (Table UB2). If 1985 sampling represents maximum densities (and WUA is assumed to be 1.0), then the 1986 adjusted densities represent 100 percent (Site 1), 23 percent (Site 2), and 10 percent (Site 3) saturation.

Flow records (WSC) indicate that Buck Creek was in flood in mid-June 1986, which may have had a detrimental effect on steelhead egg-to-fry survival. Summer flows were, as usual, quite low, at $0.27 \text{ m}^3/\text{sec}$ (6% of MAD).

In terms of capacity, the Upper Bulkley has been estimated to potentially produce 40,000 steelhead smolts (Tredger, 1982). In Buck Creek (capacity = 16,250), Site 1 represents roughly 30 percent and Sites 2 and 3 represent approximately 70 percent of the total stream area (1981 data). Given the percent saturation values for steelhead fry in 1986, Buck Creek was at about 42 percent saturation¹ in 1986. McQuarrie Creek was at 100 percent saturation. Overall, the Upper Bulkley was at roughly 46 percent saturation² (of maximum potential fry population).

¹Site 1 = 100% saturation x 30% area = .30
Sites 2 & 3 = $\frac{(23 + 10\% \text{ saturation}) \times 70\% \text{ area}}{2} = .12$
Total = .42 or 42% saturation

² $[(42\% \times 16,250) + (100\% \times 1,800)] / 40,000 = 46\%$

Table UB1. Steelhead fry density at 4 sample sites in the Upper Bulkley system, August 1986.

Stream	Site	Fry Density (No./100 m ²)	WUA	Adjusted Density (No./100 m ²)
Buck	1	77 (43-112)	1.00	77 (43-112)
	2	22 (21-23)	.83	27 (25-28)
	3	18 (11-24)	.95	19 (12-25)
	\bar{x}	39 (4-216)		41 (5-195)
McQuarrie	1	180 (129-231)	.96	188 (134-241)

Table UB2. Comparison of rainbow fry densities (No./100 m²) at 4 index sample sites, 1981 to 1986.

Stream	Site	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Buck	1	13	17	26	17	79	77
	2	63	14	35	13	118	22
	3	9	18	61	13	185	18
	\bar{x}	28	16	41	14	127	39
McQuarrie	1	189	89	94	94	65	180

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BUCK CREEK AT THE MOUTH

UNPUBLISHED DATA SUBJECT
TO REVISION

Les données non publiées
sont sujets à une révision

PRELIMINARY COMPUTATION SHEET

MAY 1966										JUN 1966										JUL 1966										AUG 1966									
	DAY	Gauge ht. Metres	DISCHARGE M3/S	DAY	Gauge ht. Metres	DISCHARGE M3/S	DAY	Gauge ht. Metres	DISCHARGE M3/S	DAY	Gauge ht. Metres	DISCHARGE M3/S	DAY	Gauge ht. Metres	DISCHARGE M3/S	DAY	Gauge ht. Metres	DISCHARGE M3/S	DAY	Gauge ht. Metres	DISCHARGE M3/S	DAY	Gauge ht. Metres	DISCHARGE M3/S	DAY	Gauge ht. Metres	DISCHARGE M3/S	DAY	Gauge ht. Metres	DISCHARGE M3/S									
*	1	0.471	5.000	*	1	1.058	31.600	*	1	0.551	7.640	*	1	0.220	0.854	*	1	0.214	0.753	*	3	0.213	0.778	*	4	0.212	0.771	*	5	0.215	0.756	*							
*	2	0.475	5.060	*	2	0.992	27.400	*	2	0.518	7.520	*	2	0.214	0.753	*	3	0.213	0.778	*	4	0.212	0.771	*	5	0.215	0.756	*	6	0.210	0.747	*							
*	3	0.483	5.310	*	3	0.917	23.400	*	3	0.525	6.720	*	3	0.213	0.753	*	4	0.212	0.771	*	5	0.215	0.756	*	6	0.207	0.721	*	7	0.203	0.675	*							
*	4	0.502	5.930	*	4	0.881	21.700	*	4	0.504	5.990	*	4	0.212	0.771	*	5	0.215	0.756	*	6	0.210	0.747	*	7	0.207	0.721	*	8	0.203	0.675	*							
*	5	0.540	7.260	*	5	0.874	21.300	*	5	0.486	5.370	*	5	0.215	0.756	*	6	0.210	0.747	*	7	0.207	0.721	*	8	0.203	0.675	*	9	0.197	0.621	*							
*	6	0.613	9.640	*	6	0.865	20.900	*	6	0.465	4.750	*	6	0.210	0.747	*	7	0.207	0.721	*	8	0.203	0.675	*	9	0.197	0.621	*	10	0.192	0.575	*							
*	7	0.654	11.500	*	7	0.880	21.600	*	7	0.444	4.220	*	7	0.207	0.721	*	8	0.203	0.675	*	9	0.197	0.621	*	10	0.192	0.575	*	11	0.191	0.575	*							
*	8	0.681	12.500	*	8	0.824	18.600	*	8	0.420	3.700	*	8	0.203	0.675	*	9	0.320	3.320	*	10	0.310	2.910	*	11	0.300	2.620	*	12	0.295	2.340	*							
*	9	0.719	14.000	*	9	0.765	16.100	*	9	0.401	3.320	*	9	0.197	0.621	*	10	0.378	2.910	*	11	0.357	2.610	*	12	0.347	2.340	*	13	0.337	2.060	*							
*	10	0.695	13.100	*	10	0.734	14.700	*	10	0.378	2.910	*	10	0.192	0.575	*	11	0.353	2.550	*	12	0.343	2.260	*	13	0.333	1.980	*	14	0.323	1.710	*							
*	11	0.674	12.300	*	11	0.697	13.200	*	11	0.371	2.620	*	11	0.186	0.505	*	12	0.365	2.730	*	13	0.355	2.440	*	14	0.345	2.160	*	15	0.335	1.880	*							
*	12	0.553	11.400	*	12	0.661	11.700	*	12	0.365	2.730	*	12	0.180	0.452	*	13	0.355	2.440	*	14	0.345	2.160	*	15	0.335	1.880	*	16	0.325	1.600	*							
*	13	0.617	9.990	*	13	0.626	10.400	*	13	0.361	2.660	*	13	0.175	0.411	*	14	0.357	2.377	*	15	0.347	2.087	*	16	0.337	1.817	*	17	0.327	1.537	*							
*	14	0.581	8.670	*	14	0.603	9.450	*	14	0.357	2.610	*	14	0.175	0.411	*	15	0.347	2.377	*	16	0.337	2.087	*	17	0.327	1.537	*	18	0.317	1.257	*							
*	15	0.557	7.850	*	15	1.016	29.400	*	15	0.353	2.550	*	15	0.175	0.248	*	16	0.343	2.260	*	17	0.333	1.980	*	18	0.323	1.710	*	19	0.313	1.440	*							
*	16	0.552	7.690	*	16	1.198	39.200	*	16	0.345	2.420	*	16	0.175	0.248	*	17	0.334	2.250	*	18	0.324	1.980	*	19	0.314	1.710	*	20	0.304	1.440	*							
*	17	0.581	8.590	*	17	1.162	37.100	*	17	0.334	2.250	*	17	0.175	0.221	*	18	0.329	2.150	*	19	0.319	1.880	*	20	0.309	1.600	*	21	0.309	1.330	*							
*	18	0.654	11.400	*	18	1.123	34.700	*	18	0.329	2.150	*	18	0.175	0.225	*	19	0.320	2.050	*	20	0.310	1.780	*	21	0.300	1.510	*	22	0.300	1.240	*							
*	19	0.736	14.800	*	19	1.207	39.600	*	19	0.330	2.210	*	19	0.175	0.225	*	20	0.320	2.110	*	21	0.310	1.780	*	22	0.300	1.510	*	23	0.300	1.240	*							
*	20	0.895	22.600	*	20	1.150	37.000	*	20	0.299	1.740	*	20	0.175	0.248	*	21	0.299	1.600	*	22	0.299	1.330	*	23	0.299	1.060	*	24	0.299	0.790	*							
*	21	0.948	25.000	*	21	1.043	30.200	*	21	0.277	1.450	*	21	0.175	0.257	*	22	0.277	1.220	*	23	0.277	0.950	*	24	0.277	0.680	*	25	0.277	0.410	*							
*	22	0.879	21.500	*	22	0.958	25.500	*	22	0.265	1.330	*	22	0.175	0.257	*	23	0.265	1.220	*	24	0.265	0.950	*	25	0.265	0.680	*	26	0.265	0.410	*							
*	23	0.774	16.500	*	23	0.880	21.600	*	23	0.264	1.310	*	23	0.175	0.257	*	24	0.264	1.220	*	25	0.264	0.950	*	26	0.264	0.680	*	27	0.264	0.410	*							
*	24	0.746	15.300	*	24	0.805	17.900	*	24	0.254	1.200	*	24	0.175	0.257	*	25	0.254	1.106	*	26	0.254	0.836	*	27	0.254	0.566	*	28	0.254	0.296	*							
*	25	0.808	18.100	*	25	0.735	14.800	*	25	0.245	1.006	*	25	0.175	0.265	*	26	0.245	0.836	*	27	0.245	0.566	*	28	0.245	0.296	*	29	0.245	0.026	*							
*	26	0.940	24.700	*	26	0.690	12.500	*	26	0.239	1.040	*	26	0.175	0.270	*	27	0.239	0.976	*	28	0.239	0.706	*	29	0.239	0.436	*	30	0.239	0.166	*							
*	27	1.017	28.700	*	27	0.635	10.700	*	27	0.233	0.976	*	27	0.175	0.247	*	28	0.233	0.976	*	29	0.233	0.706	*	30	0.233	0.436	*	31	0.233	0.166	*							
*	28	1.025	29.200	*	28	0.603	9.460	*	28	0.230	0.947	*	28	0.175	0.241	*	29	0.230	0.947	*	30	0.230	0.706	*	31	0.230	0.436	*	32	0.230	0.166	*							
*	29	1.039	30.000	*	29	0.584	8.800	*	29	0.229	0.903	*	29	0.175	0.225	*	30	0.229	0.903	*	31	0.229	0.706	*	32	0.229	0.436	*	33	0.229	0.166	*							
*	30	1.072	31.900	*	30	0.568	8.240	*	30	0.226	0.893	*	30	0.175	0.212	*	31	0.226	0.893	*	32	0.226	0.706	*	33	0.226	0.436	*	34	0.226	0.166	*							
*	31	1.085	32.600	*	31	-1.111.111	-1.111.111	*	31	0.222	0.869	*	31	0.175	0.203	*	32	0.222	0.869	*	33	0.222	0.706	*	34	0.222	0.436	*	35	0.222	0.166	*							
*	32	1.224	HECTRES 1425 31	*	32	1.058	HECTRES 1548 19	*	32	0.557	HECTRES 0 0 1	*	32	0.226	METRES 1140.000	*	33	0.557	HECTRES 0 0 1	*	34	0.557	METRES 1140.000	*	35	0.557	METRES 1140.000	*	36	0.557	METRES 1140.000	*							
*	33	1.058	HECTRES 1425 31	*	33	0.992	HECTRES 1548 19	*	33	0.518	HECTRES 0 0 1	*	33	0.226	METRES 1140.000	*	34	0.518	HECTRES 0 0 1	*	35	0.518	METRES 1140.000	*	36	0.518	METRES 1140.000	*	37	0.518	METRES 1140.000	*							
*	34	1.080	HECTRES 1425 31	*	34	0.917	HECTRES 1548 19	*	34	0.525	HECTRES 0 0 1	*	34	0.226	METRES 1140.000	*	35	0.525	HECTRES 0 0 1	*	36	0.525	METRES 1140.000	*	37	0.525	METRES 1140.000	*	38	0.525	METRES 1140.000	*							
*	35	1.080	HECTRES 1425 31	*	35	0.881	HECTRES 1548 19	*	35	0.504	HECTRES 0 0 1	*	35	0.226	METRES 1140.000	*	36	0.504	HECTRES 0 0 1	*	37	0.504	METRES 1140.000	*	38	0.504	METRES 1140.000	*	39	0.504	METRES 1140.000	*							
*	36	1.080	HECTRES 1425 31	*	36	0.874	HECTRES 1548 19	*	36	0.486	HECTRES 0 0 1	*	36	0.226	METRES 1140.000	*	37	0.486	HECTRES 0 0 1	*	38	0.486	METRES 1140.000	*	39	0.486	METRES 1140.000	*	40	0.486	METRES 1140.000	*							
*	37	1.080	HECTRES 1425 31	*	37	0.861	HECTRES 1548 19	*	37	0.465	HECTRES 0 0 1	*	37	0.226	METRES 1140.000	*	38	0.465	HECTRES 0 0 1	*	39	0.465	METRES 1140.000	*	40	0.465	METRES 1140.000	*	41	0.465	METRES 1140.000	*							
*	38	1.080	HECTRES 1425 31	*	38	0.848	HECTRES 1548 19	*	38	0.444	HECTRES 0 0 1	*	38	0.226	METRES 1140.000	*	39</																						

WATER SURVEY OF CANADA BUCK CREEK AT THE MOUTH
 NOV 6 1986 PAGE 5 UNPUBLISHED DATA SUBJECT⁴
 VANCOUVER, B.C. 12:56 TO REVISION

PRELIMINARY COMPUTATION SHEET

sous sujets à une révision !

DAY	GAUGE HT. METERS	DISCHARGE M ³ /S	DAY	GAUGE HT. METERS	DISCHARGE M ³ /S		
*	1	0.143	0.203	*	1	0.303	1.790
*	2	0.146	0.222	*	2	0.316	1.990
*	3	0.151	0.245	*	3	0.362	2.680
*	4	0.175	0.413	*	4	0.363	2.700
*	5	0.170	0.371	*	5	0.348	2.470
*	6	0.170	0.368	*	6	0.338	2.330
*	7	0.177	0.422	*	7	0.330	2.200
*	8	0.173	0.394	*	8	0.328	2.160
*	9	0.172	0.389	*	9	0.323	2.090
*	10	0.174	0.403	*	10	0.311	1.910
*	11	0.174	0.401	*	11	0.297	1.710
*	12	0.171	0.377	*	12	0.288	1.600
*	13	0.172	0.387	*	13	0.286	1.570
*	14	0.173	0.396	*	14	0.279	1.480
*	15	0.175	0.410	*	15	0.276	1.440
*	16	0.174	0.398	*	16	0.272	1.400
*	17	0.171	0.378	*	17	0.268	1.360
*	18	0.170	0.368	*	18	0.264	1.310
*	19	0.171	0.379	*	19	0.262	1.290
*	20	0.165	0.334	*	20	0.259	1.260
*	21	0.163	0.321	*	21	0.259	1.250
*	22	0.167	0.352	*	22	-9995.999	-9999.999
*	23	0.195	0.606	*	23	-9999.999	-9999.999
*	24	0.226	0.931	*	24	-9999.999	-9999.999
*	25	0.277	1.460	*	25	-9999.999	-9999.999
*	26	0.276	1.440	*	26	-9999.999	-9999.999
*	27	0.262	1.290	*	27	-9999.999	-9999.999
*	28	0.254	1.200	*	28	-9999.999	-9999.999
*	29	0.261	1.280	*	29	-9999.999	-9999.999
*	30	0.280	1.490	*	30	-9999.999	-9999.999
*	31	-1111.111	-1111.111	*	31	-9999.999	-9999.999
*						TOTAL =	-9999.999
*						MEAN =	-9999.999
*						DAM3 =	-9999.999
*						MAX. AND MIN. INST.	
*						GAUGE HT. AND DISCHARGE	
*						VALUE UNITS TIME DAY	
*						VALUE UNITS TIME DAY	
*						0.304 METRES 2037 30 *	0.404 METRES 1051 3
*						1.600 M3/S 2037 30 *	3.383 M3/S 1051 3
*						0.141 METRES 437 1 *	0.257 METRES 0 0 22
*						0.196 M3/S 437 1 *	1.240 M3/S 0 0 22

UNPUBLISHED DATA SUBJECT

TO REVISION

Les données non publiées

sont sujets à une révision

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sont sujets à une révision

$$Q = \frac{A}{T} = \frac{27}{10} = 2.7 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$$

NOTE THAT -1111.111 = NOT APPLICABLE AND -9999.999 = MISSING DATA

POPULATION ESTIMATE RESULTS

STREAM NAME: MCQUARRIE

SITE: 1

SAMPLE DATE: 860822

SITE DIMENSIONS: AREA (SQ.M) 47.2
 LENGTH (M) 13.3

METHOD: E

ENCLOSURE: P

SPECIES	ORIGIN	AGE	FORK LENGTH (MM)			MEAN WT.(G)	FISH CAPTURES	ESTIMATED NUMBER	TOTAL BIOMASS	CALCULATED DENSITY VALUES	
			MIN	MAX	MEAN					NUMBER/M^2	BIO MASS/M^2
LNC	W	99	74	85	80.0	4.5	5.94	3	2	.75	4.0
RB	W	00	31	57	42.1	5.2	0.86	47	21		85.0
RB	W	01	73	100	83.7	8.5	6.65	16	9	.75	21.3
RB	W	02	109	116	113.8	2.6	16.24	5	3	.75	6.7
											108.2
											0.08
											0.50
											0.30
											1.54
											6.39
											3.01
											1.60
											2.29
											0.50

WUA = 0.96 for fry

95% confidence limits (fry)

$$\hat{N} = 85.0 (60.9 - 109.0)$$

POPULATION ESTIMATE RESULTS

STREAM NAME: BUCK

SITE: 1

SAMPLE DATE: 860825

SITE DIMENSIONS: AREA (SQ.M) 77.7
 LENGTH (M) 13.4

SPECIES	ORIGIN	AGE	FORK LENGTH (MM)			MEAN WT.(G)	FISH CAPTURES	ESTIMATED NUMBER	TOTAL BIOMASS	CALCULATED DENSITY VALUES					
			MIN	MAX	MEAN					C1	C2	P			
CH	W	00	69	73	70.7	1.7	3.89	3	2	.75	4.0	15.6	0.05	0.20	0.30
LNC	W	99	54	91	78.3	11.1	5.83	6	2		9.0	52.4	0.12	0.67	0.67
RB	W	00	29	56	43.3	5.9	0.94	30	15		60.0	56.5	0.77	0.73	4.48
RB	W	01	72	98	82.5	7.3	6.32	12	6		24.0	151.7	0.31	1.95	1.79
RB	W	03	149	149	149.0	0.0	36.39	1	0		1.0	36.4	0.01	0.47	0.07

Powerline site

WUA = 1.00 for fry

95% confidence limits (fry)

$$\hat{N} = 60.0 \text{ (} 33.2 - 86.8 \text{)}$$

POPULATION ESTIMATE RESULTS

STREAM NAME: BUCK

SITE: 2

SAMPLE DATE: 860825

SITE DIMENSIONS: AREA (SQ.M) 64.6
LENGTH (M) 9.5

METHOD: E

ENCLOSURE: P

SPECIES	ORIGIN	AGE	FORK LENGTH (MM)			MEAN WT.(G)	C1	C2	P	ESTIMATED NUMBER	TOTAL BIOMASS	CALCULATED DENSITY VALUES		
			MIN	MAX	MEAN S.DEV.							NUMBER/M^2	BIOMASS/M^2	NUMBER/M
LNC	W	99	40	105	72.0	17.3	5.02	26	8	37.6	188.5	0.58	2.92	3.95
RB	W	00	39	58	45.9	5.2	1.11	13	1	14.1	15.6	0.22	0.24	1.48
RB	W	01	78	103	85.3	7.6	7.00	10	3	14.3	99.9	0.22	1.55	1.50
SU	W	99	95	109	103.0	5.9	22.07	3	0	3.0	66.2	0.05	1.02	0.32

First Bridge on Buck Flat Rd.

WUA = 0.83 for fry

95% confidence limits (fry)

$$\hat{N} = 14.1 \quad (13.4 - 14.8)$$

POPULATION ESTIMATE RESULTS

STREAM NAME: BUCK

SITE: 3

SAMPLE DATE: 860825

SITE DIMENSIONS: AREA (SQ.M) 30.4
 LENGTH (M) 7.6

METHOD: E

ENCLOSURE: P

SPECIES	ORIGIN	AGE	FORK LENGTH (MM)			MEAN WT.(G)	FISH CAPTURES C1	C2	P	ESTIMATED NUMBER	TOTAL BIOMASS	CALCULATED DENSITY VALUES			
			MIN	MAX	MEAN S.DEV.							NUMBER/M^2	BIO MASS/M^2	NUMBER/M	
LNC	W	99	22	108	73.1	17.2	5.19	23	7	33.1	171.7	1.09	5.65	4.35	
RB	W	00	33	36	34.6	1.2	0.46	4	1	5.3	2.4	0.18	0.08	0.70	
RB	W	01	74	90	81.2	5.6	5.98	10	4	16.7	99.6	0.55	3.28	2.19	
RB	W	02	101	109	105.0	3.3	12.77	2	1	4.0	51.1	0.13	1.68	0.53	
RB	W	03	148	148	148.0	0.0	35.66	1	1	.75	1.3	47.5	0.04	1.56	0.18

Second Bridge on Buck Flat Rd.

WUA = 0.95 for fry

95% confidence limits (fry)

$$\hat{N} = 5.3 (3.3 - 7.3)$$